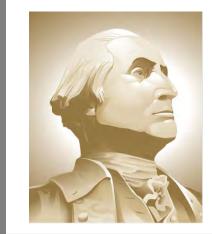
VTRA 2010 POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY BY ALL FV, CARGO — FV, TANK- FV and WHAT-IF FV

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THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

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CASE Q: Gateway + Bunkering Operations

GWU Personnel: Dr. J. Rene van Dorp

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Table. Focus Vessel (FV) Classification for the 26 VTOSS vessel type classification used in the GW/VCU MTS simulation model.

NON – FV

: Those vessels that Interacting Vessels (IV) with Focus Vessels (FV)

BASE CASE CARGO - FV: Bulk Carriers, Container Vessels, Other Cargo

Vessels that travel in VTRA 2010 Base Case

BASE CASE TANK – FV : Oil Barge, Oil Tankers, Chemical Carrier, ATB 's

that travel in VTRA 2010 Base Case

WHAT IF - FV

: CARGO AND TANK FV'S added to VTRA 2010

Base Case to model What-If Scenario

Note: Focus Vessels (FV's) are also considered as Interacting Vessels (IV's) when interacting with another Focus Vessel.

#	VESSEL TYPE	FOCUS VESSEL?	#	VESSEL TYPE	FOCUS VESSEL?
1	BULKCARRIER	CARGO - FV	14	PASSENGERSHIP	NO
2	CHEMICALCARRIER	TANK - FV	15	REFRIGERATEDCARGO	CARGO-FV
3	CONTAINERSHIP	CARGO - FV	16	RESEARCHSHIP	NO
4	DECKSHIPCARGO	CARGO - FV	17	ROROCARGOSHIP	CARGO-FV
5	FERRY	NO	18	ROROCARGOCONTSHIP	CARGO-FV
6	FERRYNONLOCAL	NO	19	SUPPLYOFFSHORE	NO
7	FISHINGFACTORY	NO	20	TUGTOWBARGE	NO
8	FISHINGVESSEL	NO	21	UNKNOWN	NO
9	LIQGASCARRIER	TANK - FV	22	USCOASTGUARD	NO
10	NAVYVESSEL	NO	23	VEHICLECARRIER	CARGO-FV
11	OILTANKER	TANK - FV	24	YACHT	NO
12	OTHERSPECIALCARGO	CARGO - FV	25	ATB	TANK - FV
13	OTHERSPECIFICSERV	NO	26	OIL BARGE	TANK - FV

IMPORTANT:

THE OPERATIVE WORD IN PRESENTING THESE ANALYSIS RESULTS IS THE USE OF THE WORD

POTENTIAL

TO INDICATE THAT THESE ANALYSIS RESULTS DO NOT FOLLOW FROM AN HISTORICAL DATA ANALYSIS, BUT THROUGH THE USE OF AN ANALYSIS TOOL THAT EVALUATES SUCH POTENTIAL.

THE 2010 YEAR IS CONSIDERED THE BASE CASE YEAR AND A BASE CASE YEAR POTENTIAL IS EVALUATED.

NEXT, WHAT-IF SCENARIOS ARE DEVELOPED FROM THE BASE CASE BY ADDING ADDITIONAL HYPOTHETICAL TRAFFIC AND A WHAT-IF POTENTIAL IS EVALUATED AND COMPARED RELATIVE TO THE BASE CASE TO INFORM RISK MANAGEMENT.

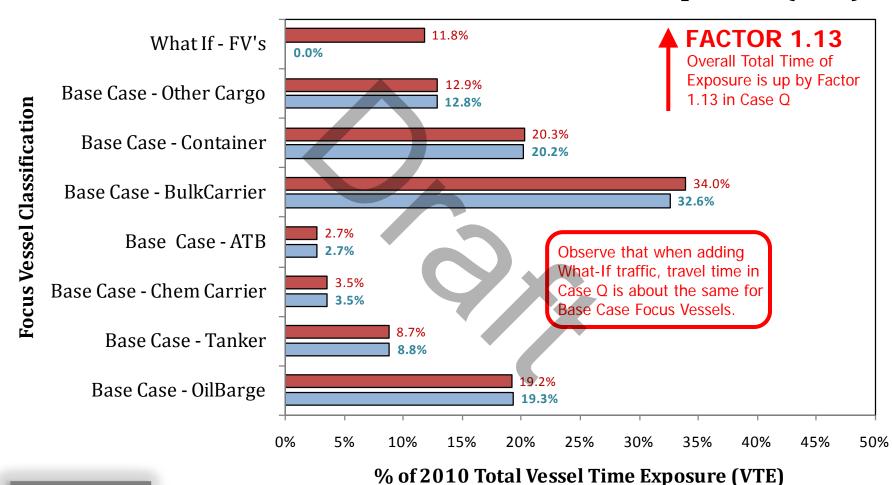
CASE Q: GW 487 + Bunkering Operations:

BASE CASE 2010 TRAFFIC WITH FOLLOWING WHAT-IF FOCUS VESSELS

487 Gateway Bulk Carriers + Bunkering Barges

CASE Q: GW 487 + BUNKERING

VTRA 2010 - Total Vessel Time of Exposure (VTE)

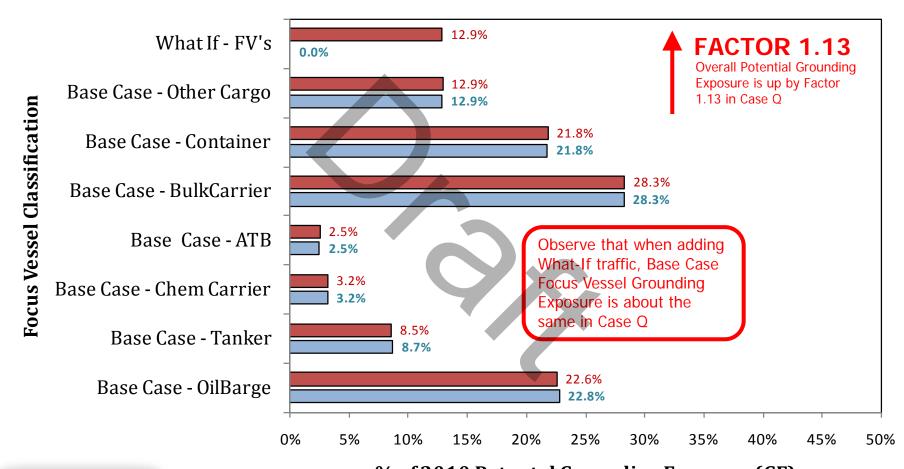




■ Q: GW - 487 - 113.0% ■ P: BASE CASE 2010 - 100.0%

CASE Q: GW 487 + BUNKERING

VTRA 2010 - GROUNDING EXPOSURE





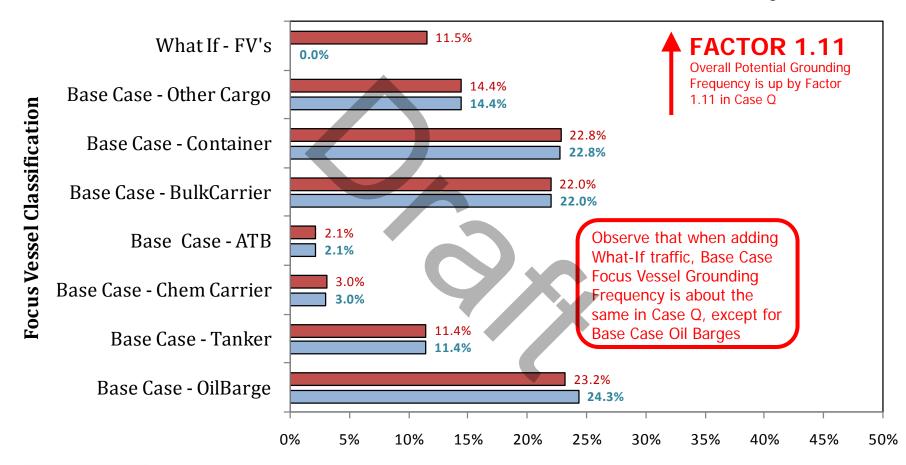
% of 2010 Potental Grounding Exposure (GE)

■ Q: GW - 487 - 112.7%

■ P: BASE CASE 2010 - 100.0%

CASE Q: GW 487 + BUNKERING

VTRA 2010 - GROUNDING FREQUENCY





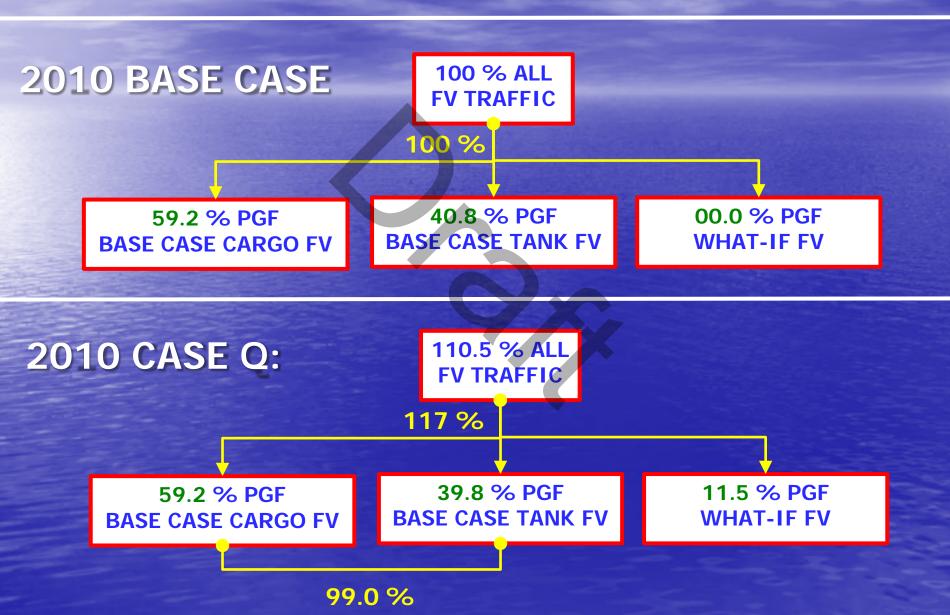


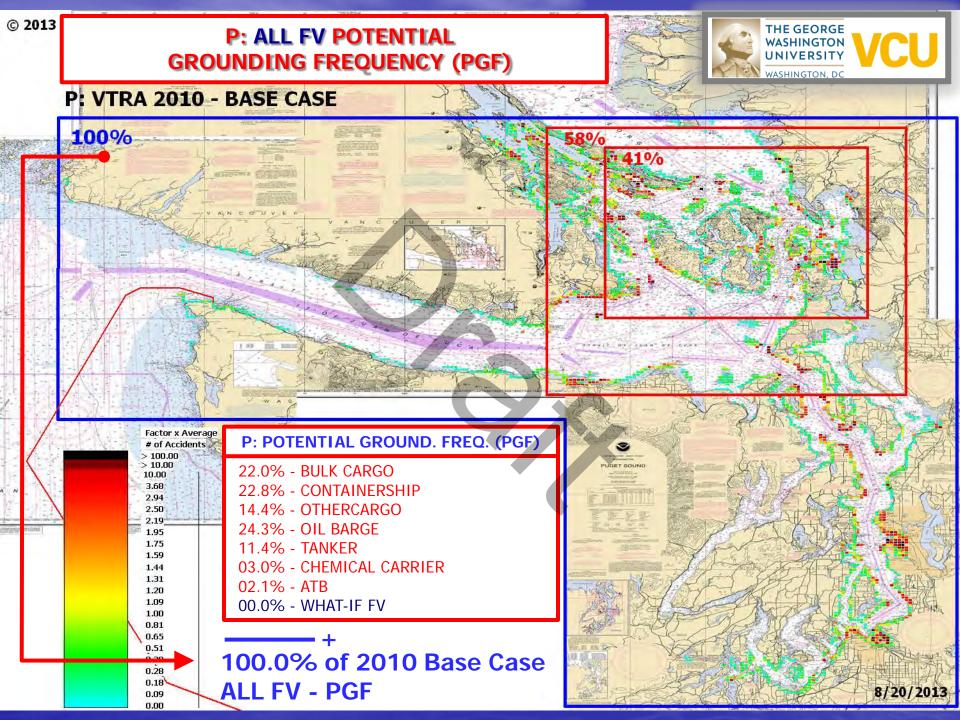
■ Q: GW - 487 - 110.5%

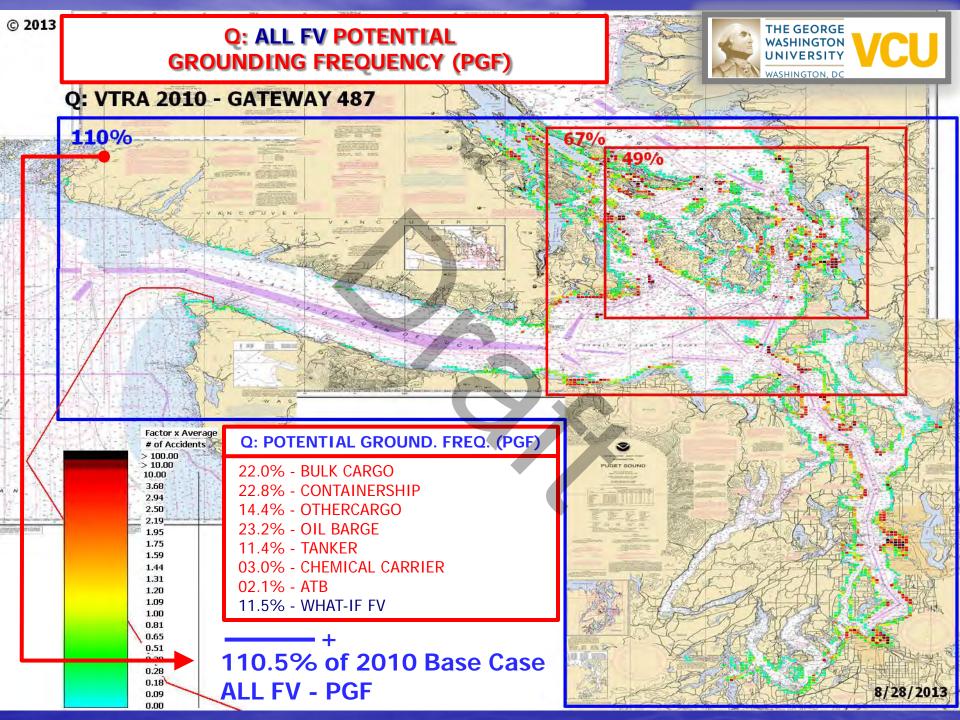
■ P: BASE CASE 2010 - 100.0%

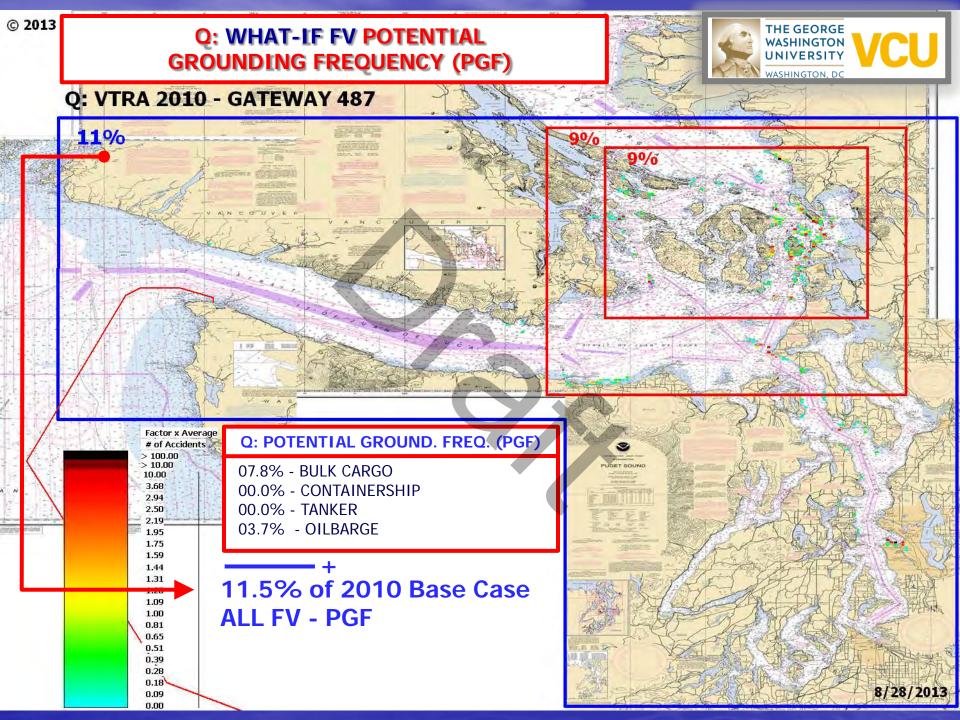
A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL POTENTIAL ANNUAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY

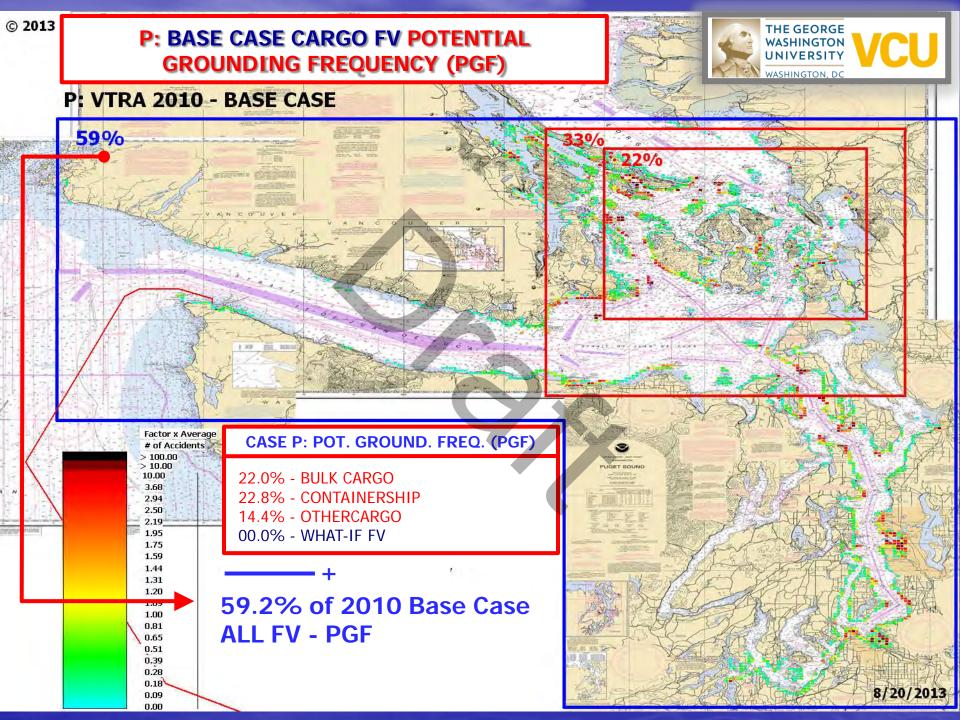
PCF: POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY - PER YEAR

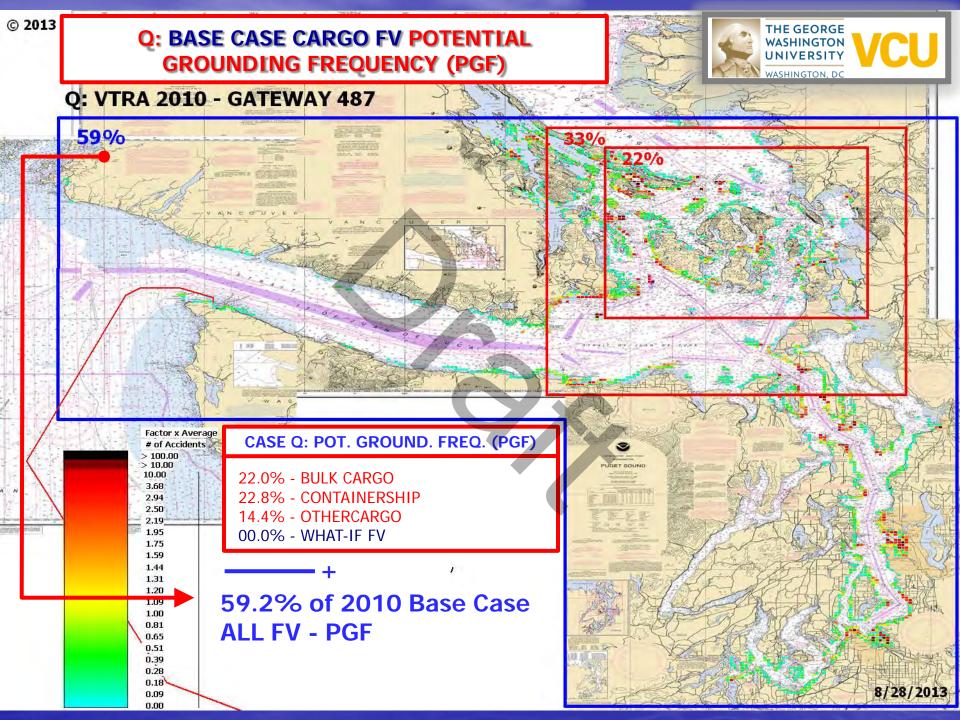


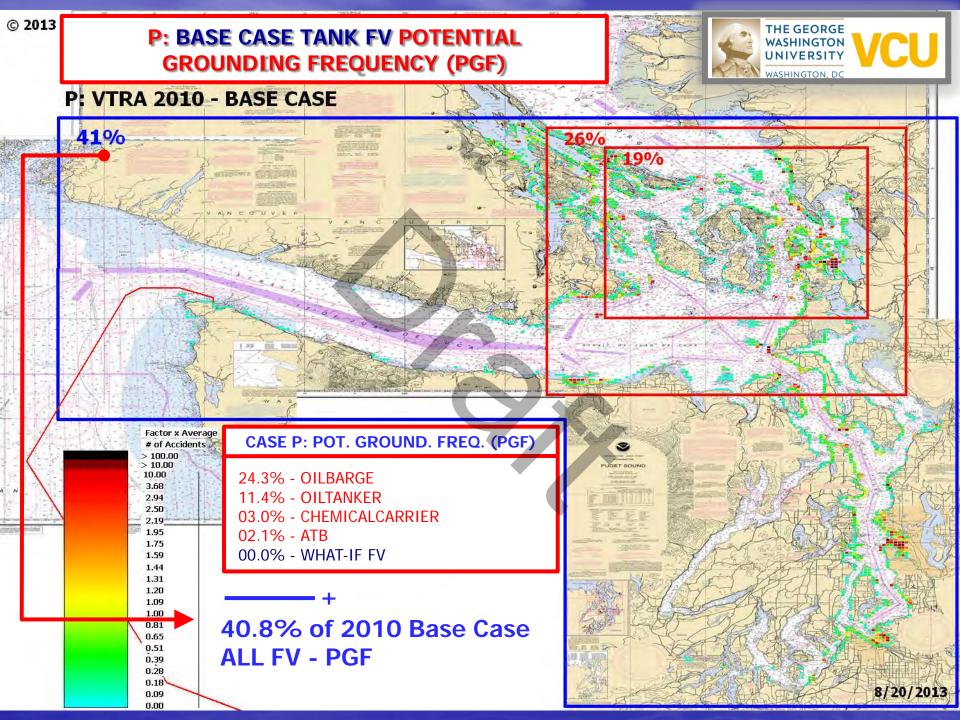


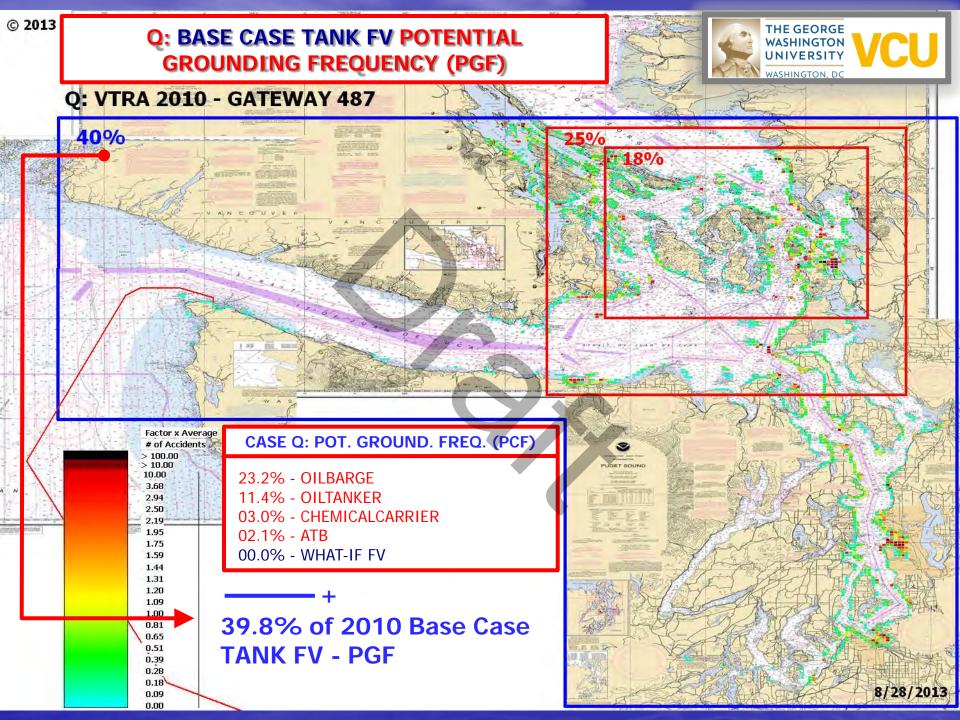








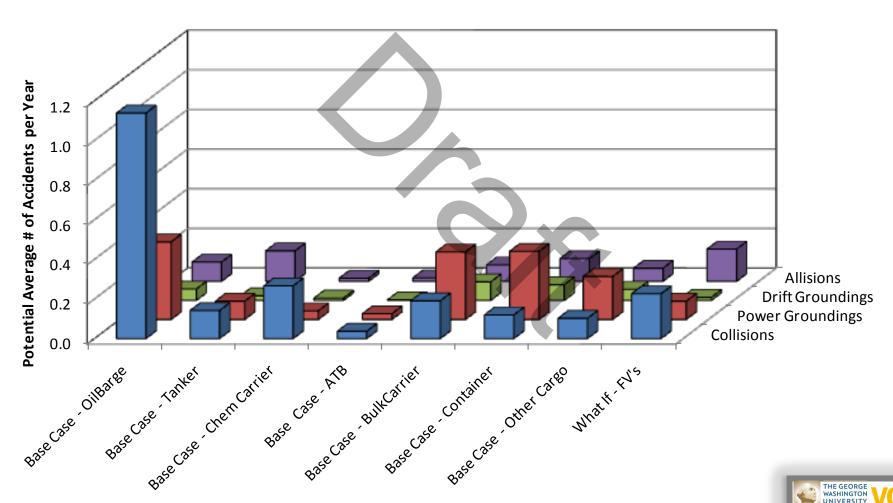




A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL POTENTIAL ACCIDENT FREQUENCY AND ACCIDENT TYPE

CASE Q: GW 487 + BUNKERING







Total - Base Case + What- IF

Q - VTRA 2010 : Potential Average # of Accidents per Year									
Focus Vessel	Collisions	Power Groundings	Drift Groundings	Allisions	Total				
Base Case - OilBarge	58.0%	26.4%	17.6%	17.8%	39.0%				
Base Case - Tanker	7.2%	6.2%	7.1%	28.1%	9.5%				
Base Case - Chem Carrier	13.6%	3.0%	3.6%	2.9%	7.8%				
Base Case - ATB	1.9%	2.0%	1.0%	3.2%	2.0%				
Base Case - All Tank FV's	80.7%	37.6%	29.3%	52.0%	58.4%				
Base Case - BulkCarrier	9.7%	23.0%	28.4%	15.2%	16.4%				
Base Case - Container	6.1%	23.2%	24.1%	21.0%	15.2%				
Base Case - Other Cargo	5.2%	14.6%	17.2%	12.2%	10.2%				
Base Case - All Cargo FV's	21.0%	60.9%	69.7%	48.3%	41.9%				
Base Case - All FV's	101.7%	98.5%	99.0%	100.4%	100.2%				
What If - FV's	11.5%	6.2%	4.8%	29.8%	11.5%				
Total - Base Case + What- IF	113.3%	104 7%	103.8%	130.2%	111 7%				
Q - VTRA 2010 : Potential Average # of Accidents per Year									

Focus Vessel	Collisions	Power Groundings	Drift Groundings	Allisions	Total
Base Case - OilBarge	1.14	0.39	0.06	0.10	1.68
Base Case - Tanker	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.15	0.41
Base Case - Chem Carrier	0.27	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.34
Base Case - ATB	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.09
Base Case - All Tank FV's	1.58	0.56	0.10	0.28	2.52
Base Case - BulkCarrier	0.19	0.34	0.09	0.08	0.71
Base Case - Container	0.12	0.34	0.08	0.11	0.66
Base Case - Other Cargo	0.10	0.22	0.06	0.07	0.44
Base Case - All Cargo FV's	0.41	0.90	0.23	0.26	1.81
Base Case - All FV's	1.99	1.46	0.33	0.55	4.33
What If - FV's	0.23	0.09	0.02	0.16	0.50

1.55

0.34

0.71

4.82

2.22

