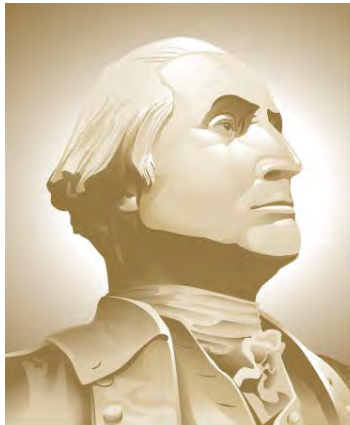


VTRA 2010 BASE CASE RESULTS BY ACCIDENT TYPE

Presentation by: J. Rene van Dorp



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GWU Personnel: Dr. J. Rene van Dorp

VCU Personnel: Dr. Jason R. W. Merrick

AUGUST 19, 2013

PRELIMINARY

Table. Focus Vessel (FV) Classification for the 26 VTOSS vessel type classification used in the GW/VCU MTS simulation model.

NON – FV : Those vessels that are only considered as Interacting Vessels (IV) with Focus Vessels (FV) in this study

CARGO – FV : Bulk Carriers, Container Vessels, Other Cargo Vessels

TANK – FV : Oil Barge, Oil Tankers, Chem-Carrier, ATB

Note: Focus Vessels (FV's) are also considered as Interacting Vessels (IV's) when interacting with another Focus Vessel.

#	VESSEL TYPE	FOCUS VESSEL?	#	VESSEL TYPE	FOCUS VESSEL?
1	BULKCARRIER	CARGO - FV	14	PASSENGERSHIP	NO
2	CHEMICALCARRIER	TANK - FV	15	REFRIGERATEDCARGO	CARGO-FV
3	CONTAINERSHIP	CARGO - FV	16	RESEARCHSHIP	NO
4	DECKSHIPCARGO	CARGO - FV	17	ROROCARGOSHIP	CARGO-FV
5	FERRY	NO	18	ROROCARGOCONTSHIP	CARGO-FV
6	FERRYNONLOCAL	NO	19	SUPPLYOFFSHORE	NO
7	FISHINGFACTORY	NO	20	TUGTOWBARGE	NO
8	FISHINGVESSEL	NO	21	UNKNOWN	NO
9	LIQGASCARRIER	TANK - FV	22	USCOASTGUARD	NO
10	NAVYVESSEL	NO	23	VEHICLECARRIER	CARGO-FV
11	OILTANKER	TANK - FV	24	YACHT	NO
12	OTHERSPECIALCARGO	CARGO - FV	25	ATB	TANK - FV
13	OTHERSPECIFICSERV	NO	26	OIL BARGE	TANK - FV

IMPORTANT:

THE OPERATIVE WORD IN PRESENTING THESE ANALYSIS RESULTS IS THE USE OF THE WORD

POTENTIAL

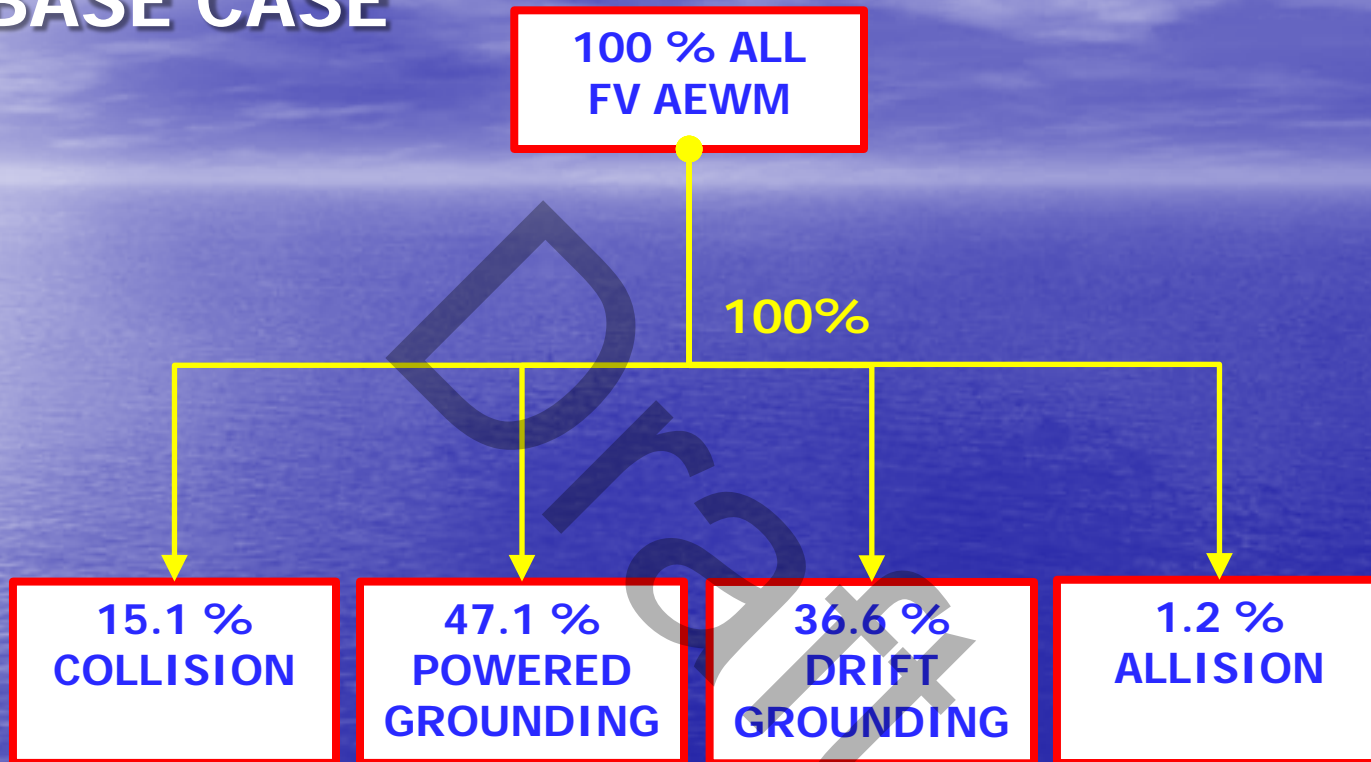
TO INDICATE THAT THESE ANALYSIS RESULTS DO NOT FOLLOW FROM AN HISTORICAL DATA ANALYSIS, BUT THROUGH THE USE OF AN ANALYSIS TOOL THAT EVALUATES SUCH **POTENTIAL**.

THE 2010 YEAR IS CONSIDERED **THE BASE CASE YEAR** AND A BASE CASE YEAR POTENTIAL IS EVALUATED.

NEXT, **WHAT-IF SCENARIOS** ARE DEVELOPED FROM THE BASE CASE BY ADDING ADDITIONAL HYPOTHETICAL TRAFFIC AND A WHAT-IF POTENTIAL IS EVALUATED AND COMPARED **RELATIVE TO THE BASE CASE** TO INFORM **RISK MANAGEMENT**.

A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL ACCIDENT EXPOSURE WHILE MOVING (AEWM)

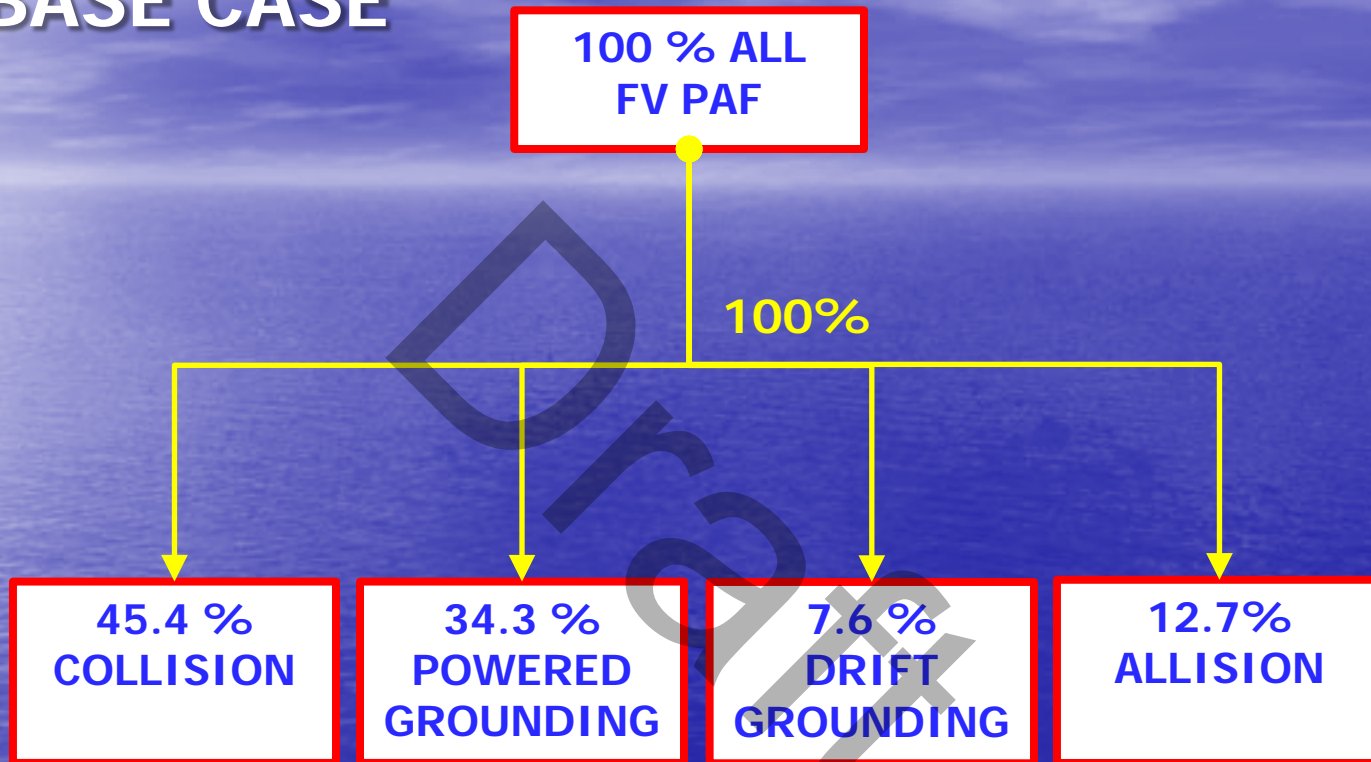
2010 BASE CASE



AEWM : ACCIDENT EXPOSURE WHILE MOVING - PER YEAR

A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL POTENTIAL ACCIDENT FREQUENCY (PAF) – PER YEAR

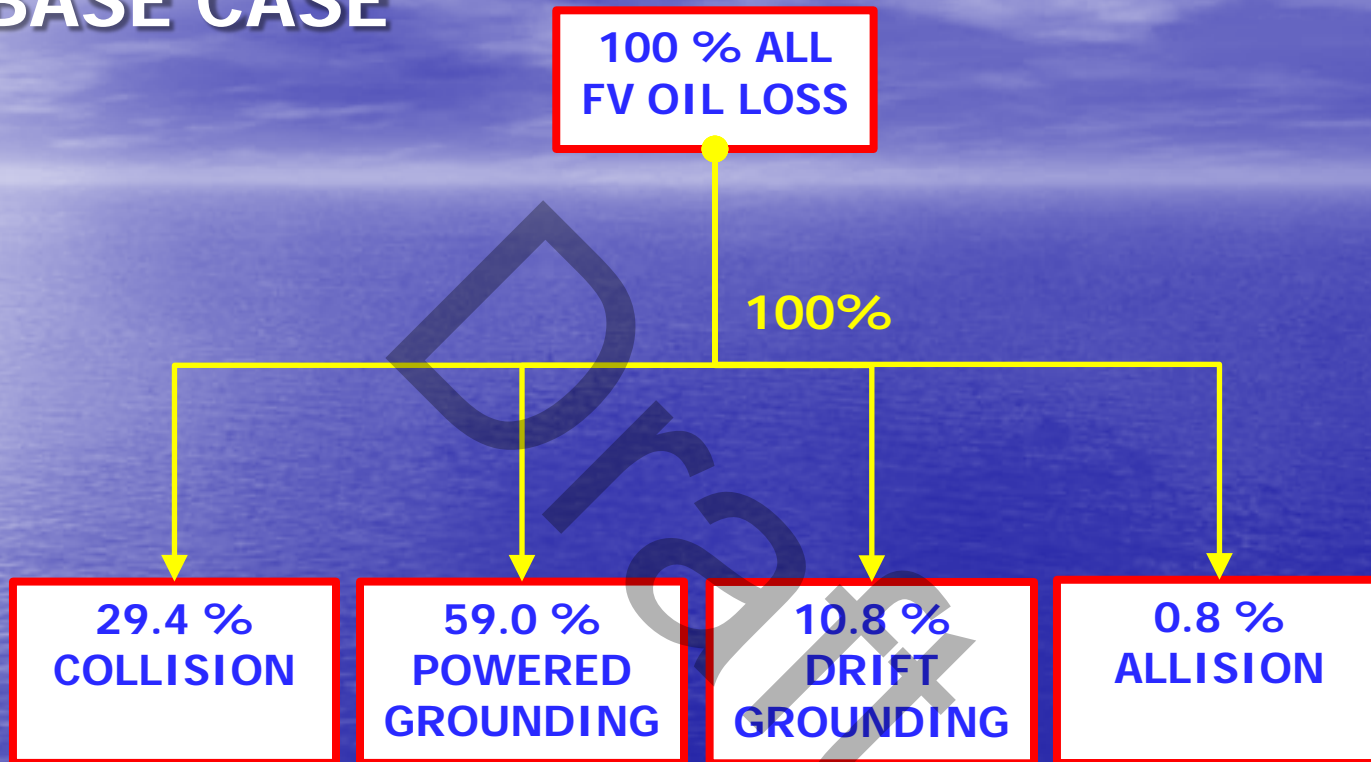
2010 BASE CASE



PAF : POTENTIAL ACCIDENT FREQUENCY - PER YEAR

A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL POTENTIAL ANNUAL OIL LOSS BY ACCIDENT TYPE

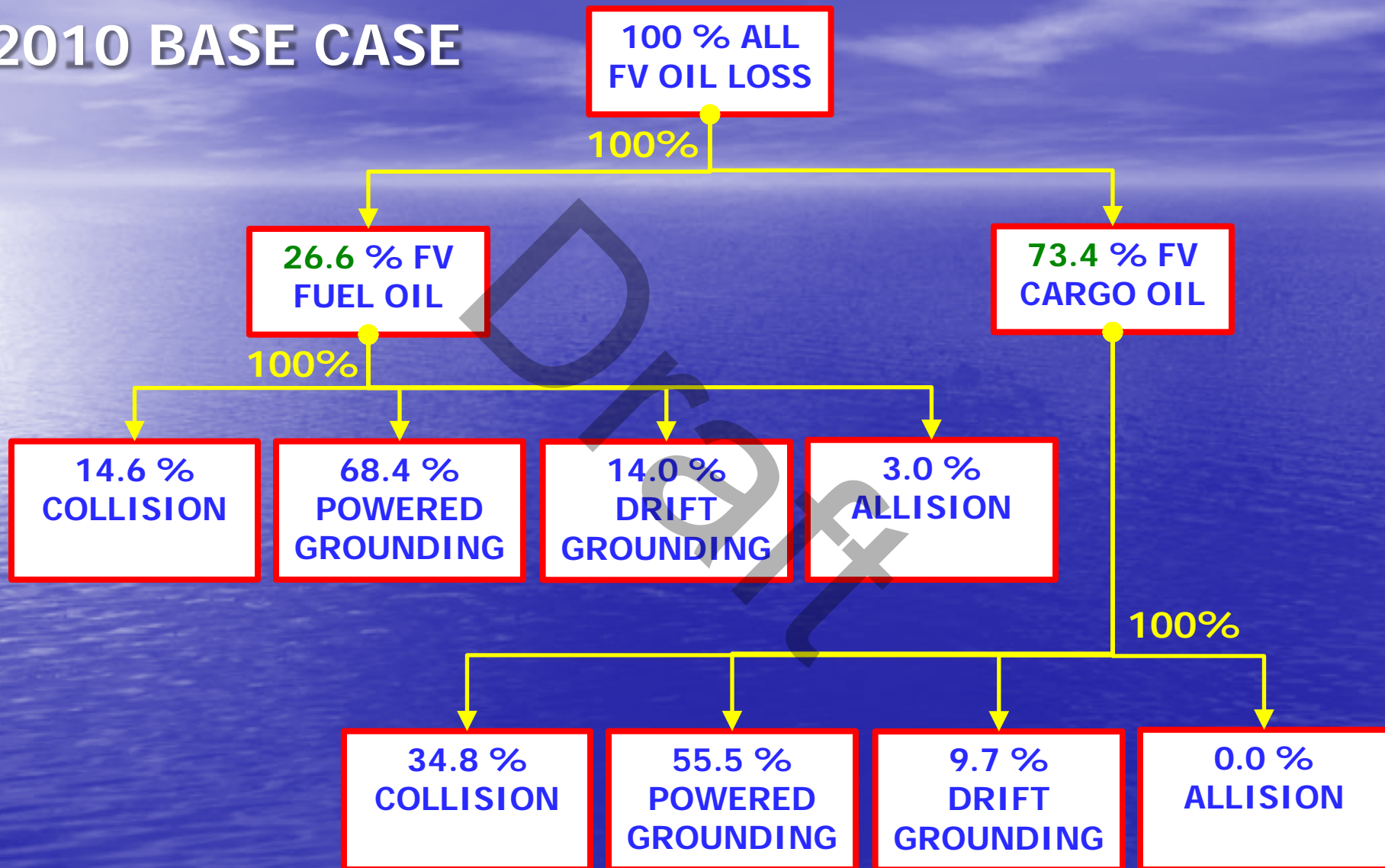
2010 BASE CASE



PAOL : POTENTIAL ACCIDENT OIL LOSS - PER YEAR

A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL POTENTIAL ANNUAL OIL LOSS BY ACCIDENT TYPE (PAOL)

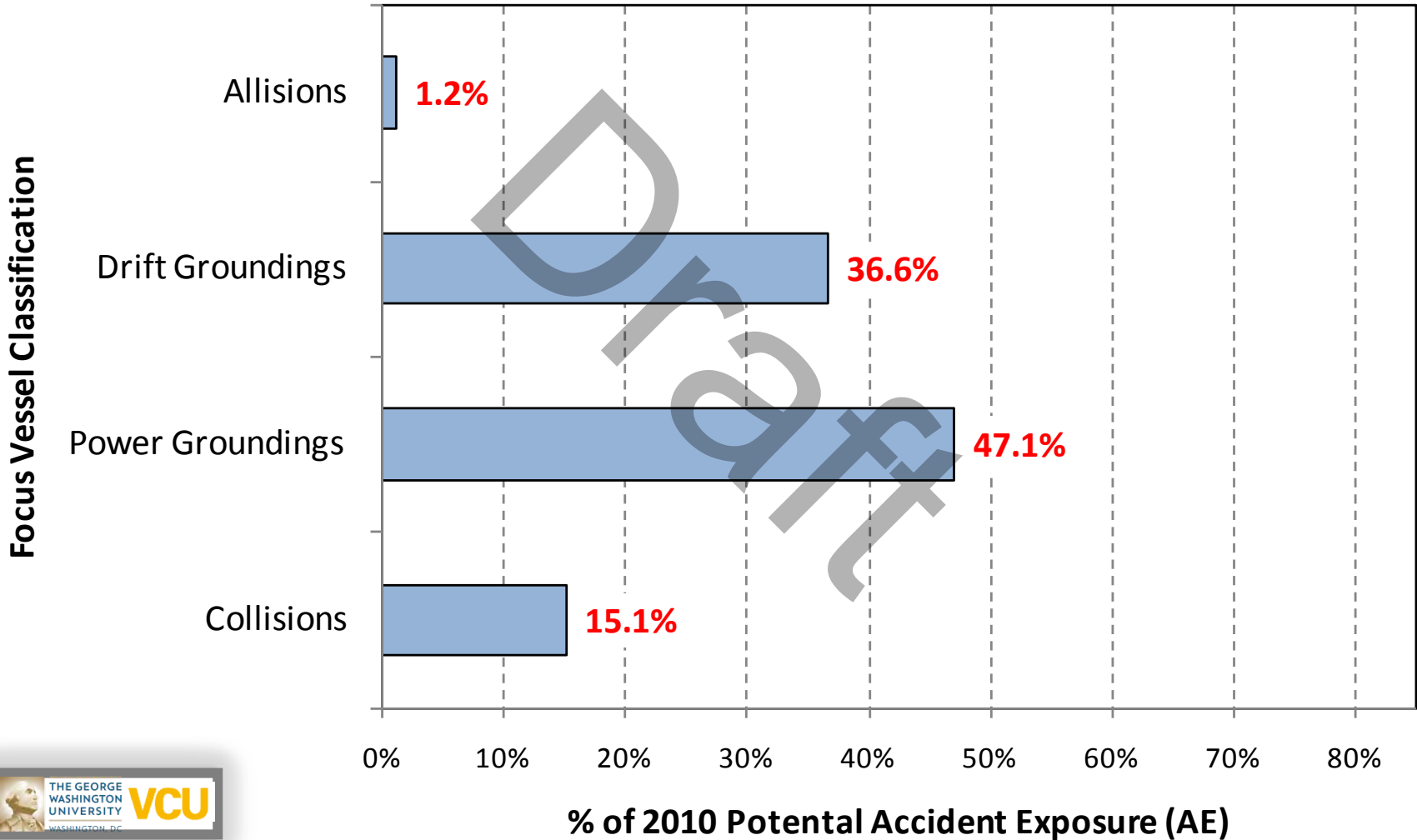
2010 BASE CASE



PAOL : POTENTIAL ACCIDENT OIL LOSS - PER YEAR

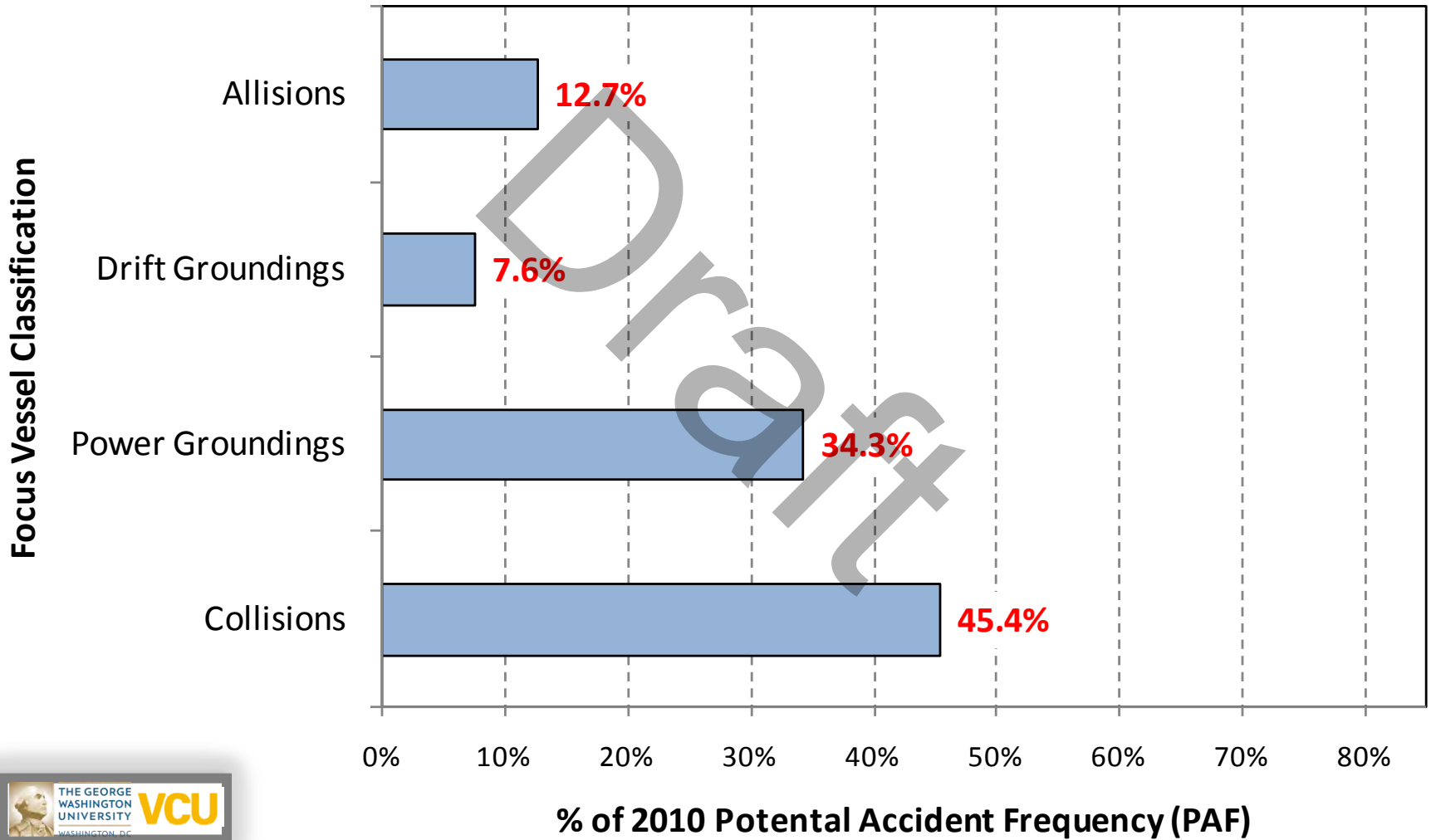
2010 BASE CASE

VTRA 2010 - ACCIDENT EXPOSURE

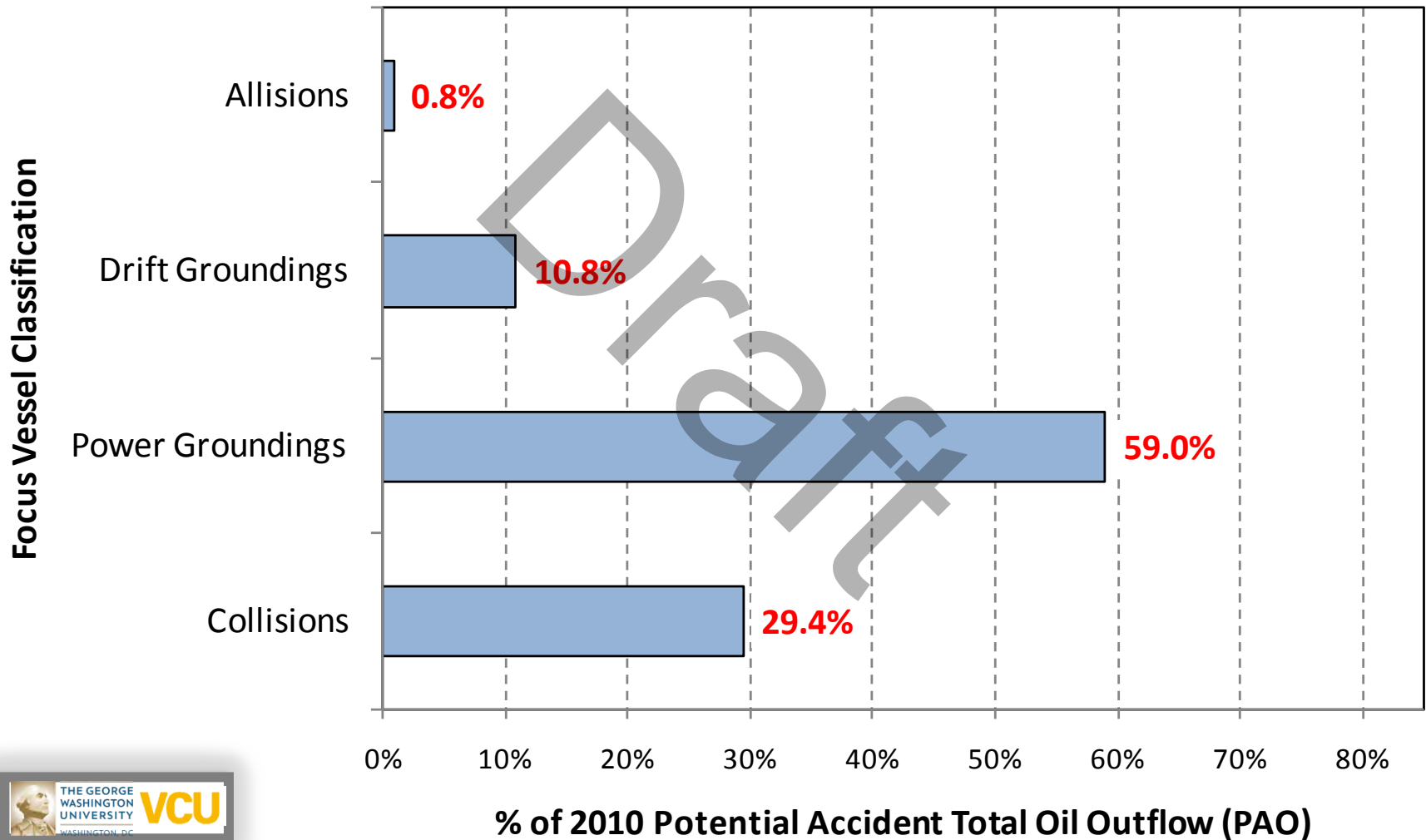


2010 BASE CASE

VTRA 2010 - ACCIDENT (Coll. + Grou.) FREQUENCY

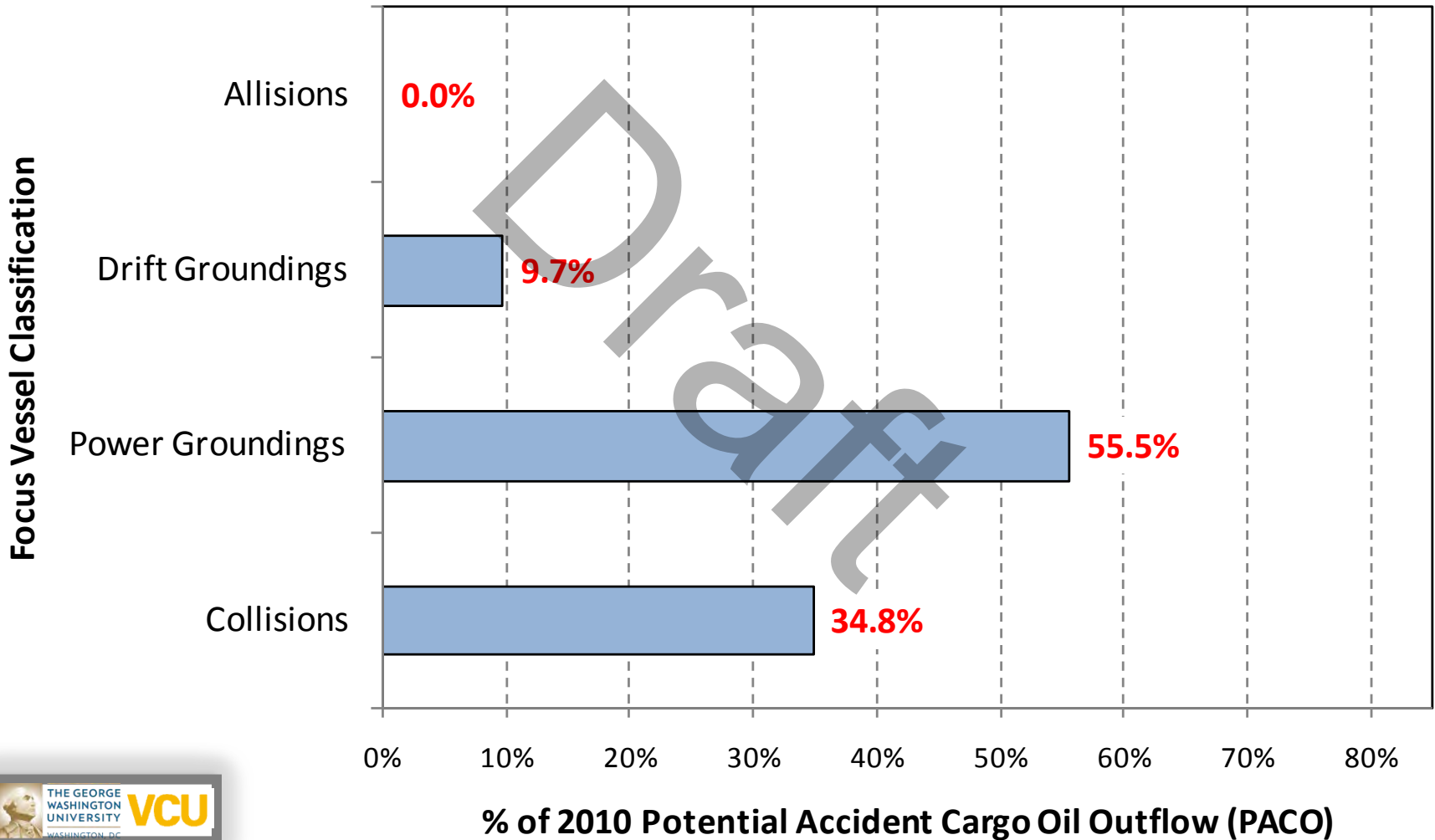


VTRA 2010 - ACCIDENT OIL LOSS (CARGO + FUEL)



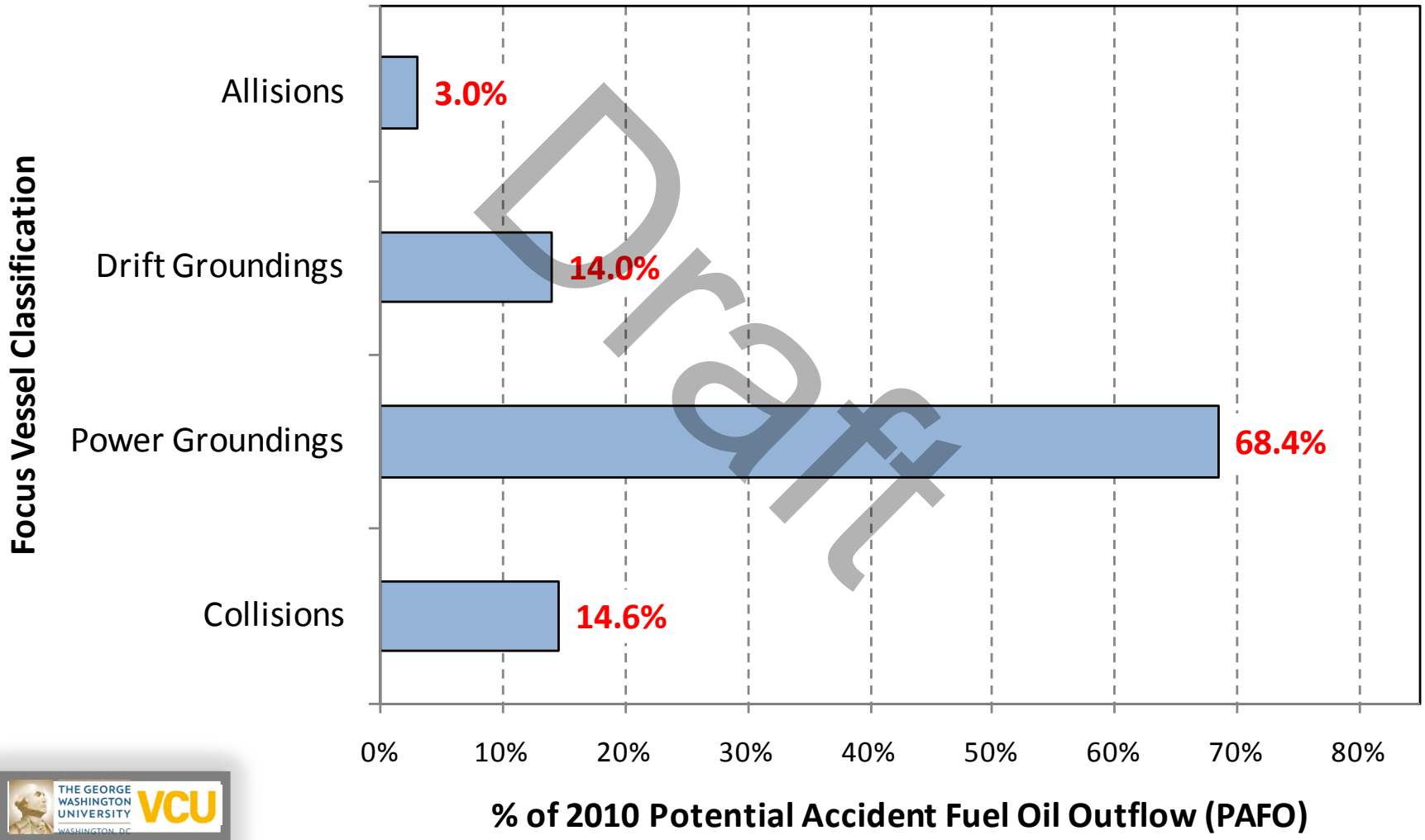
2010 BASE CASE

VTRA 2010 - ACCIDENT CARGO OIL LOSS



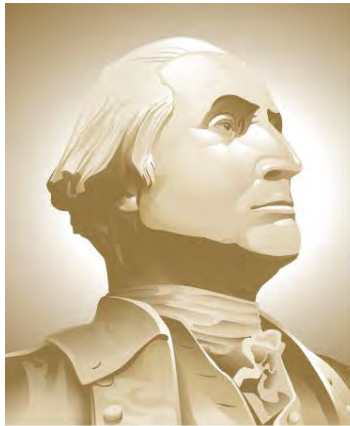
2010 BASE CASE

VTRA 2010 - ACCIDENT FUEL OIL LOSS



VTRA 2010 BASE CASE RESULTS – COLLISION GEOGRAPHIC PROFILES

Presentation by: J. Rene van Dorp



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GWU Personnel: Dr. J. Rene van Dorp

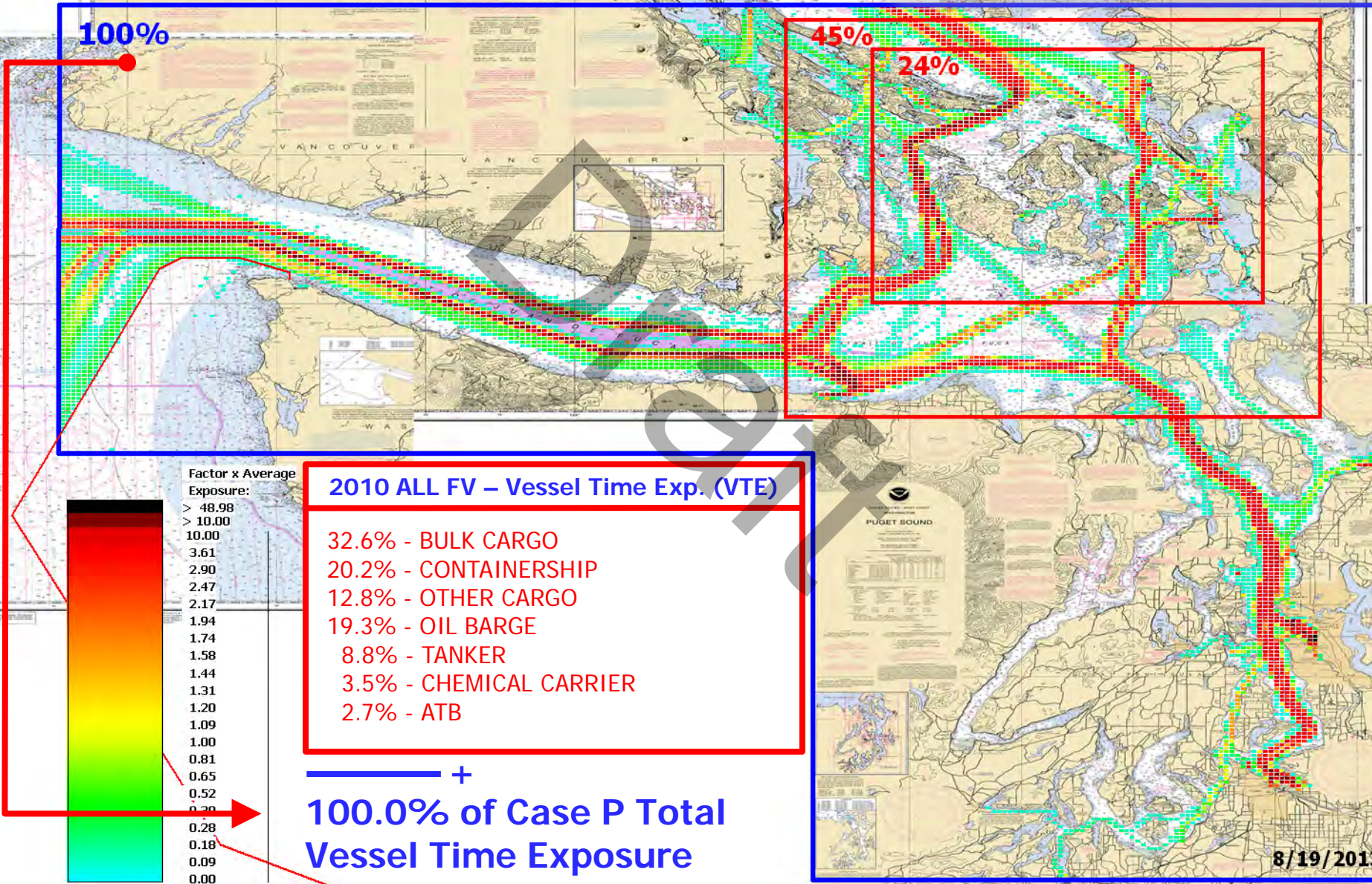
VCU Personnel: Dr. Jason R. W. Merrick

AUGUST 19, 2013

P: All FV - VESSEL TIME EXPOSURE (VTE)



P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE - All FV



100%

45%

24%

Factor x Average Exposure:

> 48.98
> 10.00
10.00
3.61
2.90
2.47
2.17
1.94
1.74
1.58
1.44
1.31
1.20
1.09
1.00
0.81
0.65
0.52
0.39
0.28
0.18
0.09
0.00

2010 ALL FV – Vessel Time Exp. (VTE)

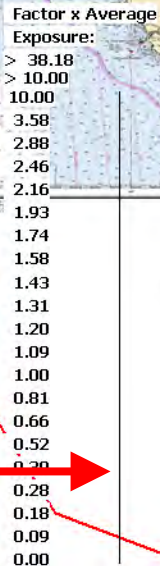
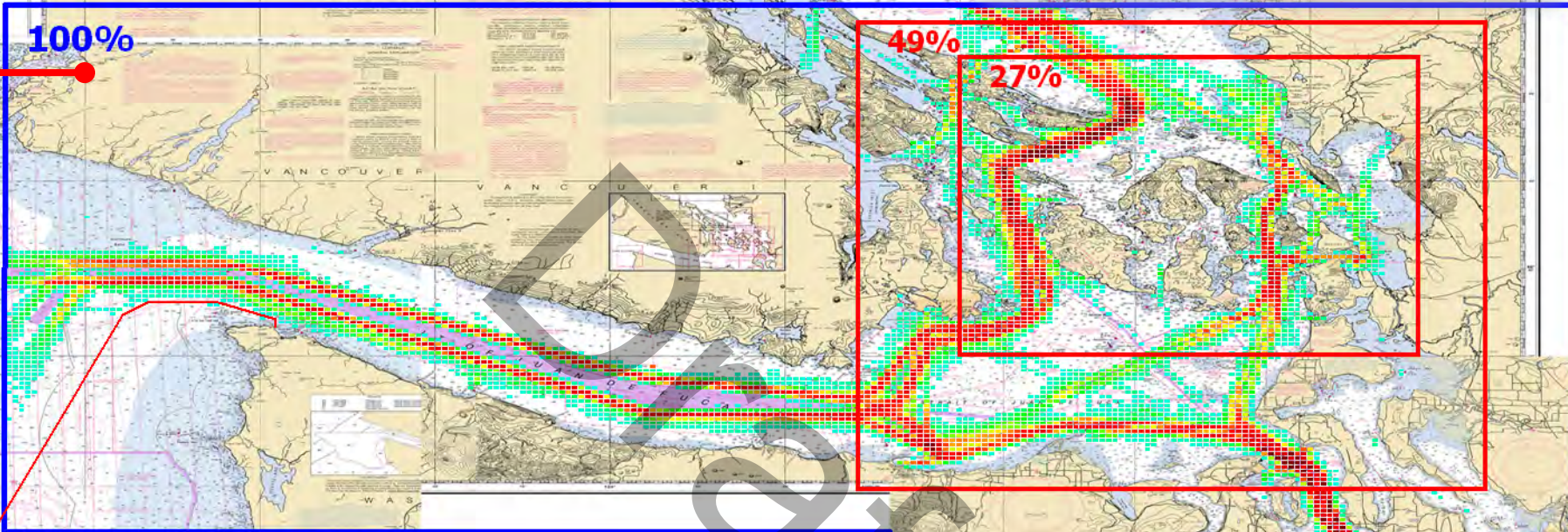
- 32.6% - BULK CARGO
- 20.2% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 12.8% - OTHER CARGO
- 19.3% - OIL BARGE
- 8.8% - TANKER
- 3.5% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 2.7% - ATB

**+
100.0% of Case P Total
Vessel Time Exposure**

P: All FV Potential COLL. EXPOSURE (PCE)



P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE - All FV



P: POT. COLL. EXPOSURE (PCE)

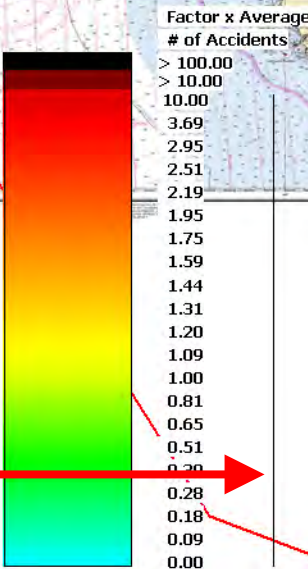
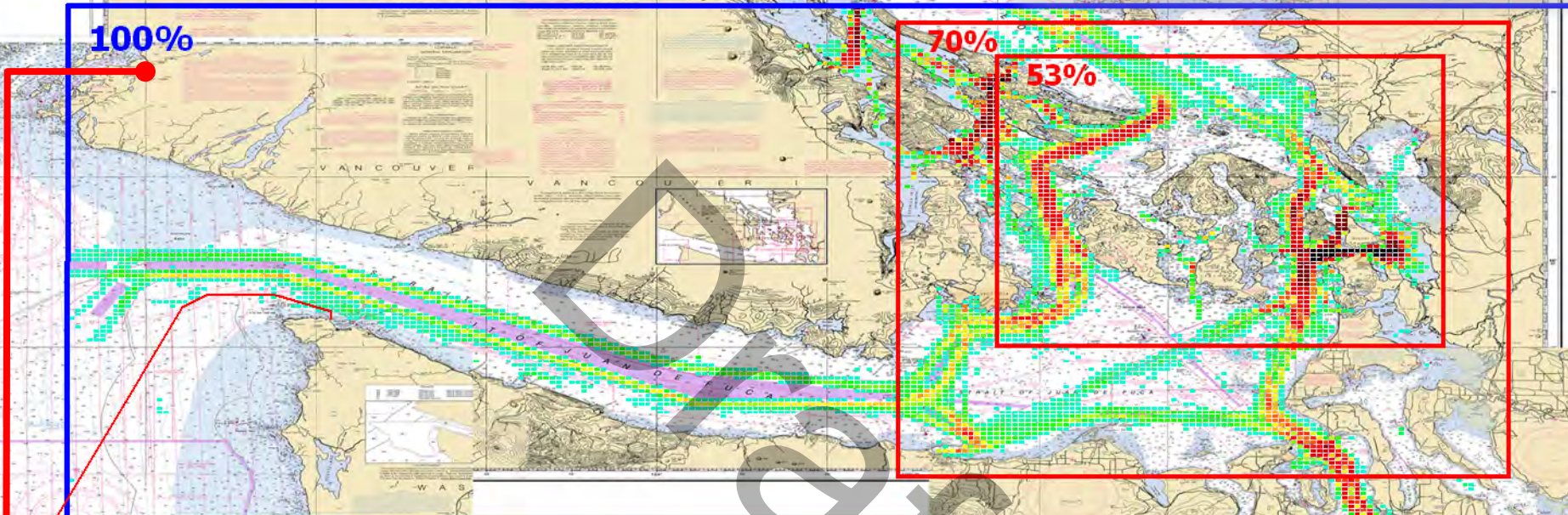
- 26.2% - BULK CARGO
- 31.0% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 13.9% - OTHER CARGO
- 16.9% - OIL BARGE
- 07.1% - TANKER
- 02.9% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 01.9% - ATB

— +
**100.0% of Case P Potent.
 Collision Exposure**

P: All FV Potential COLL. FREQUENCY (PCF)



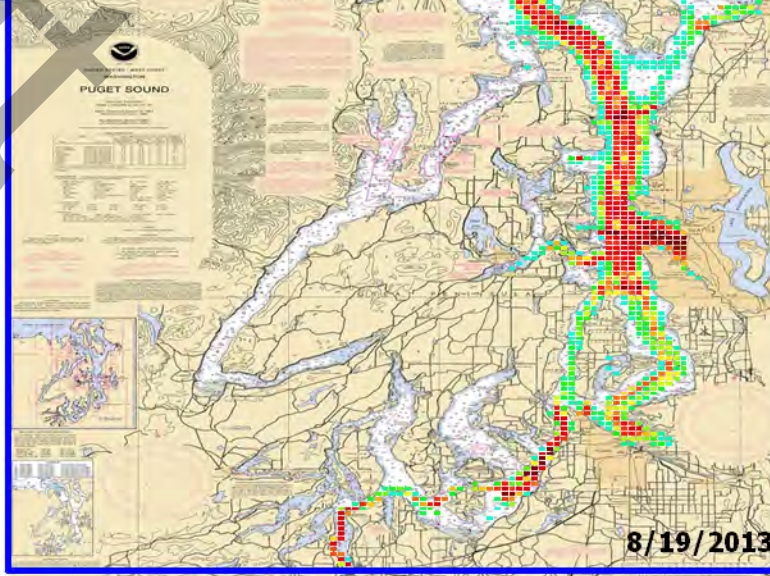
P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE - All FV



P: POT. COLL. FREQ. (PCF)

- 09.6% - BULK CARGO
- 06.0% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 04.7% - OTHER CARGO
- 56.9% - OIL BARGE
- 07.2% - TANKER
- 13.9% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 01.8% - ATB

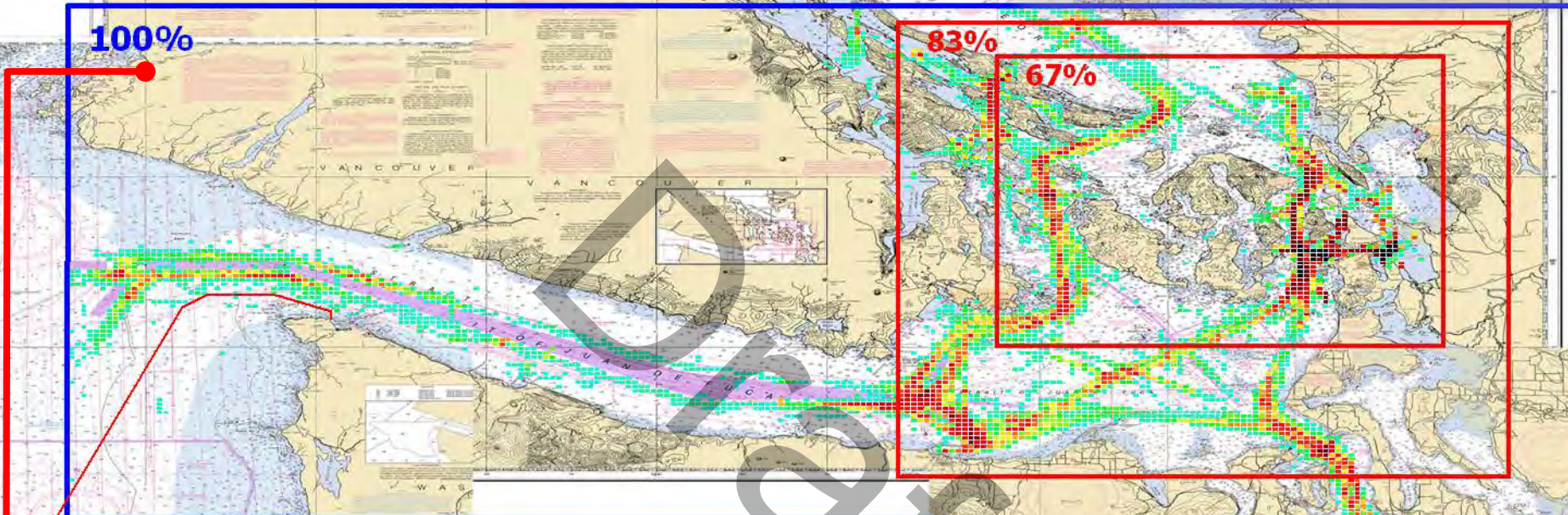
100.0% of Case P Potent. Collision Frequency



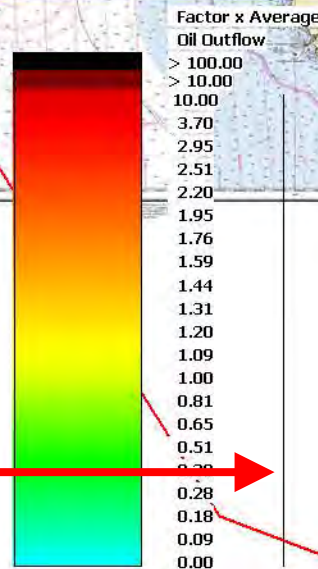
P: All FV Potential COLLISION OIL LOSS (PCO)



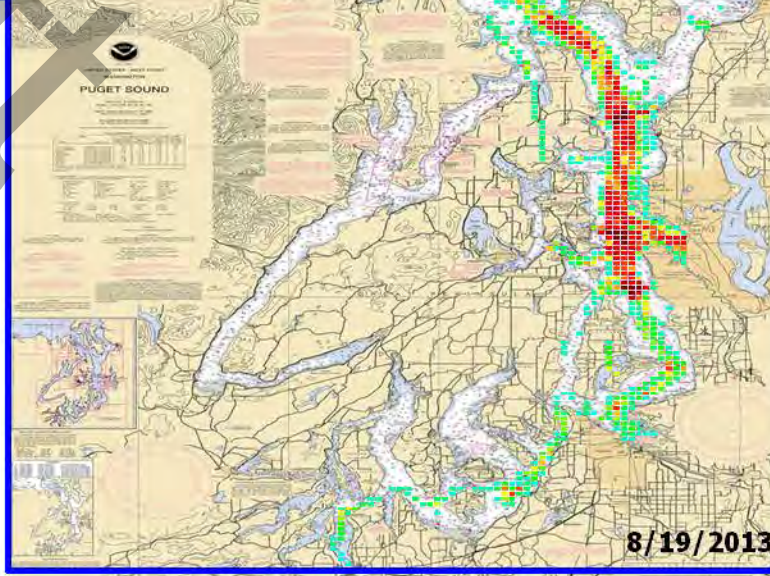
P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE - All FV



- P: POT. COLL. OIL LOSS (PCO)**
- 03.0% - BULK CARGO
 - 04.1% - CONTAINERSHIP
 - 01.4% - OTHER CARGO
 - 21.4% - OIL BARGE
 - 54.2% - TANKER
 - 13.3% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
 - 01.4% - ATB



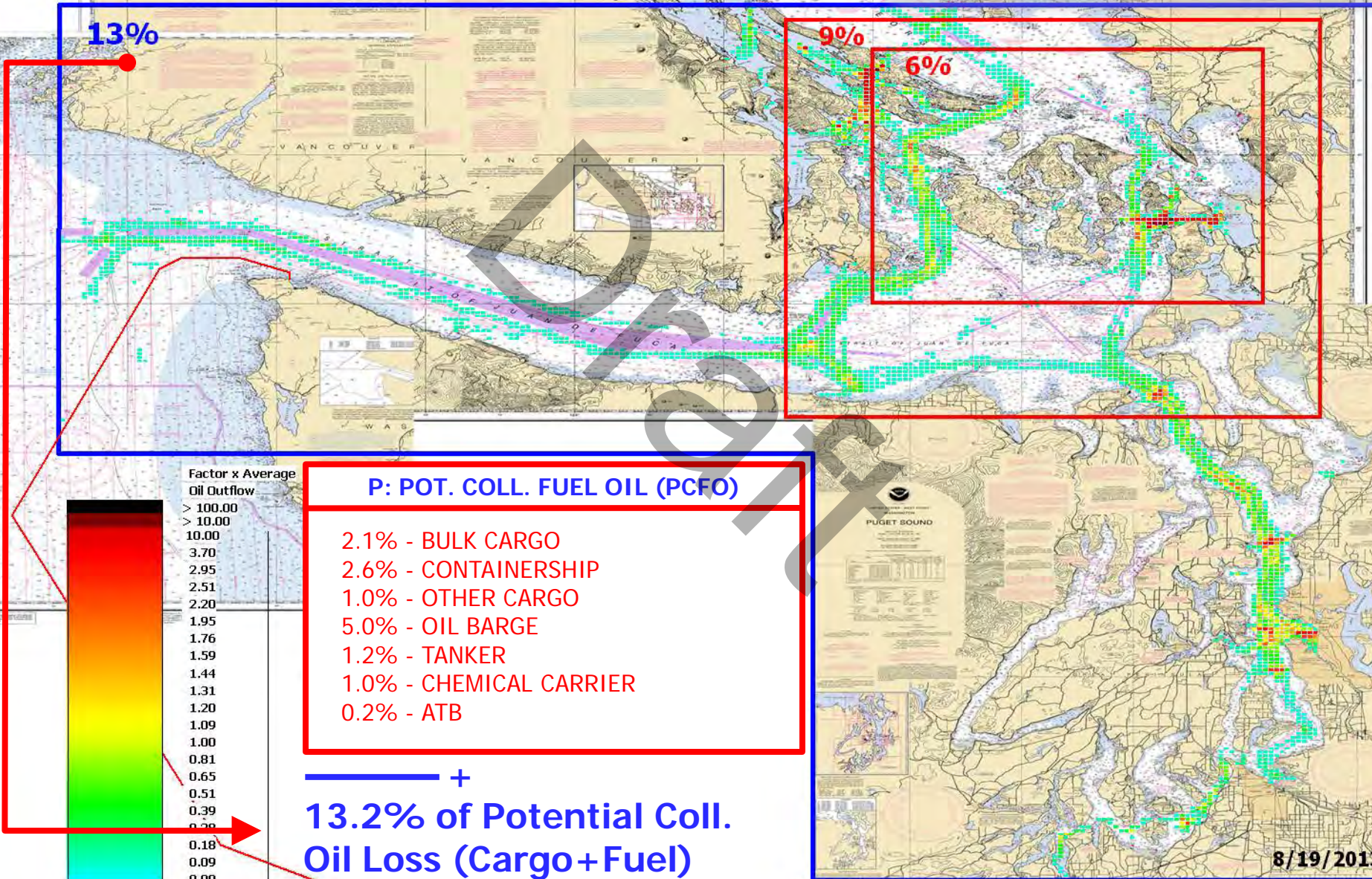
— +
100.0% of Potential Coll. Oil Loss (Cargo+Fuel)



P: All FV POT. COLL. FUEL OIL LOSS (PCFO)



P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



13%

9%

6%

P: POT. COLL. FUEL OIL (PCFO)

- 2.1% - BULK CARGO
- 2.6% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 1.0% - OTHER CARGO
- 5.0% - OIL BARGE
- 1.2% - TANKER
- 1.0% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 0.2% - ATB

— +
**13.2% of Potential Coll.
 Oil Loss (Cargo+Fuel)**

P: All FV POT. COLL. CARGO OIL LOSS (PCCO)

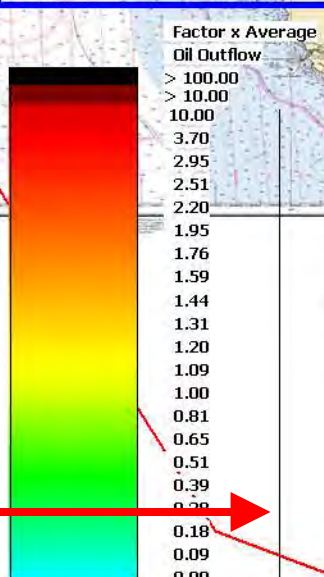
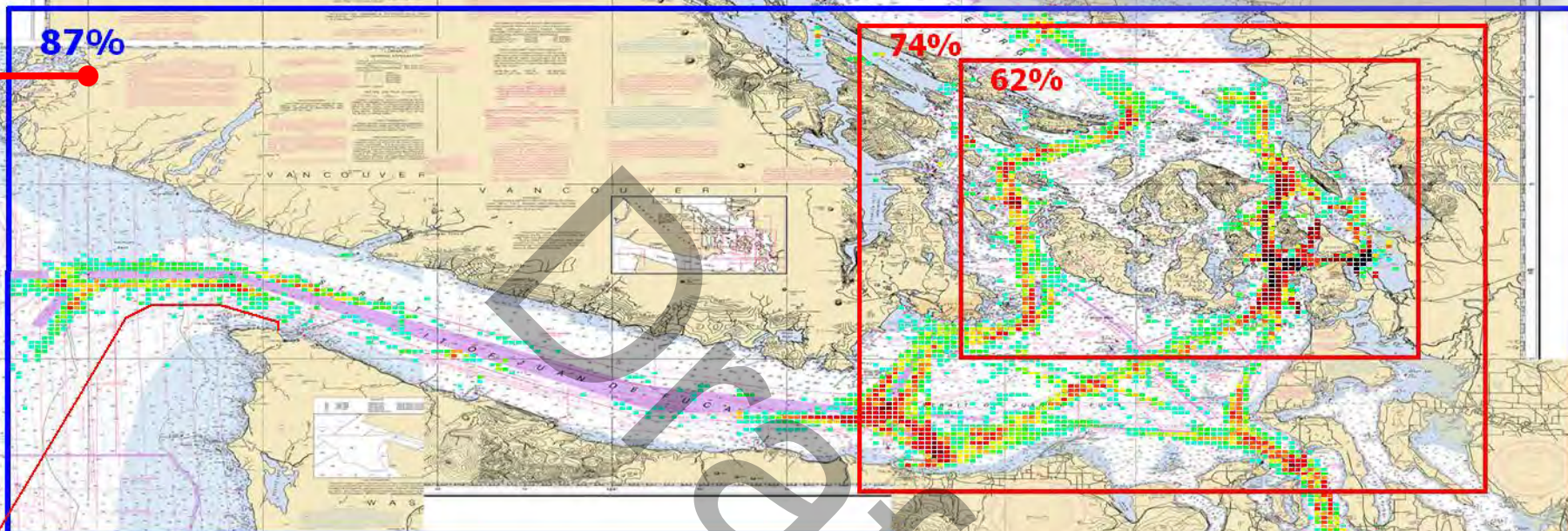


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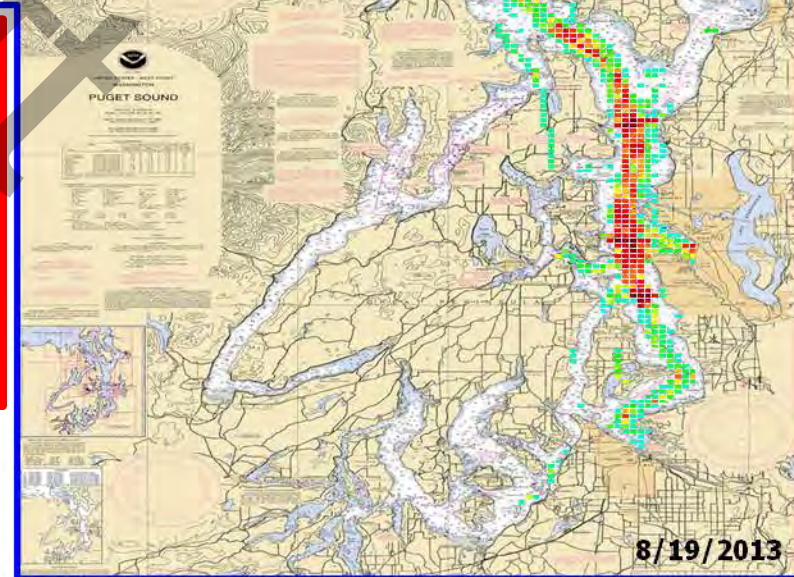
P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



P: POT. COLL. CARGO OIL (PCCO)

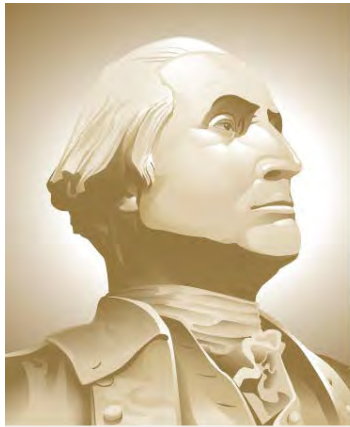
- 00.9% - BULK CARGO
- 01.5% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 00.5% - OTHER CARGO
- 16.3% - OIL BARGE
- 52.9% - TANKER
- 12.4% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 02.3% - ATB

— +
86.8% of Potential Coll. Oil Loss (Cargo+Fuel)



VTRA 2010 BASE CASE RESULTS – GROUNDING GEOGRAPHIC PROFILES

Presentation by: J. Rene van Dorp



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GWU Personnel: Dr. J. Rene van Dorp

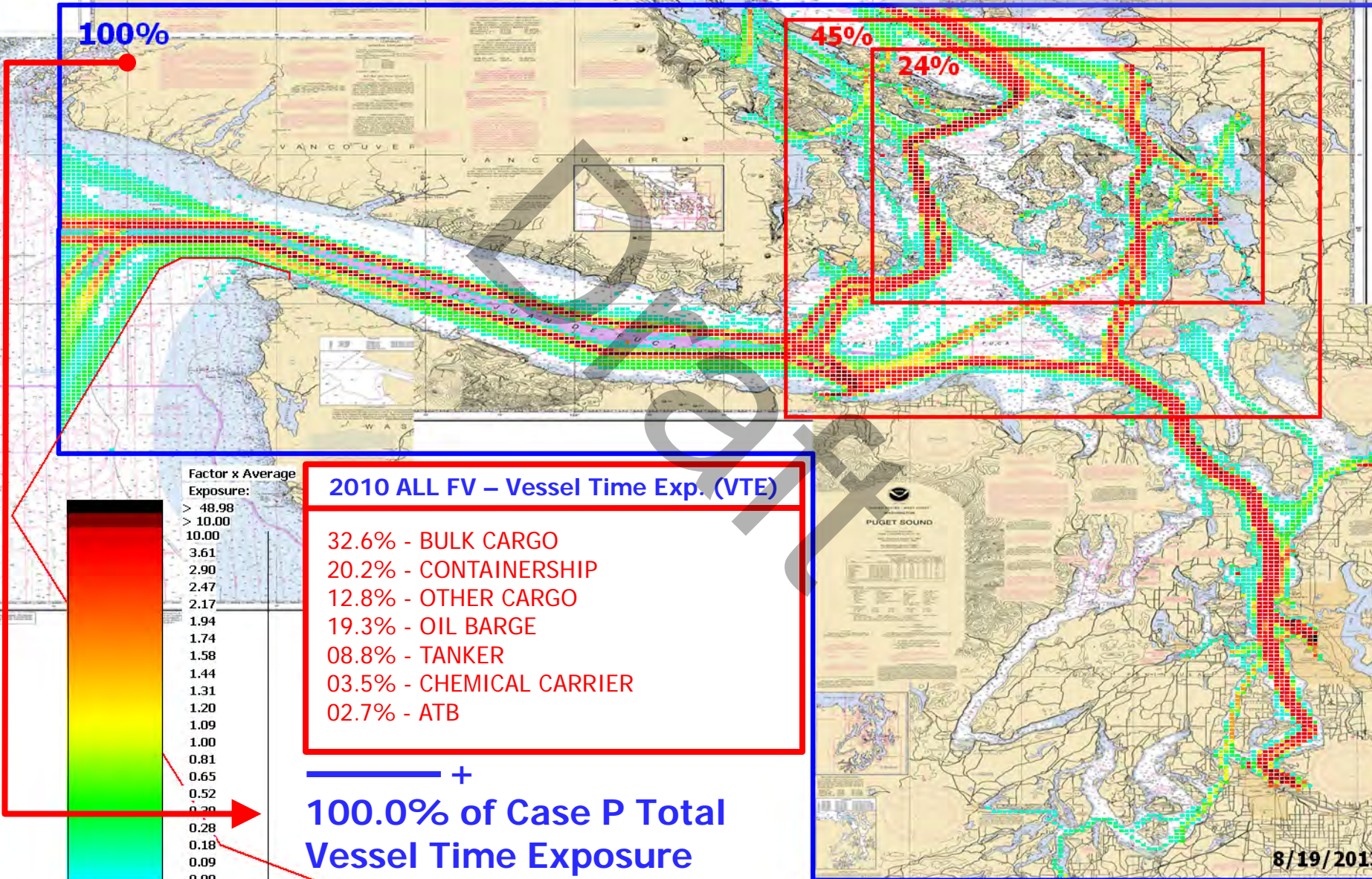
VCU Personnel: Dr. Jason R. W. Merrick

AUGUST 19, 2013

P: All FV - VESSEL TIME EXPOSURE (VTE)



P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE - All FV



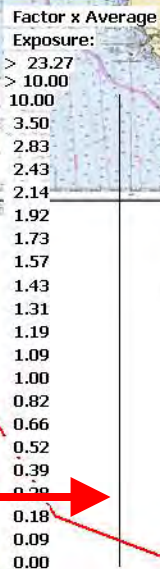
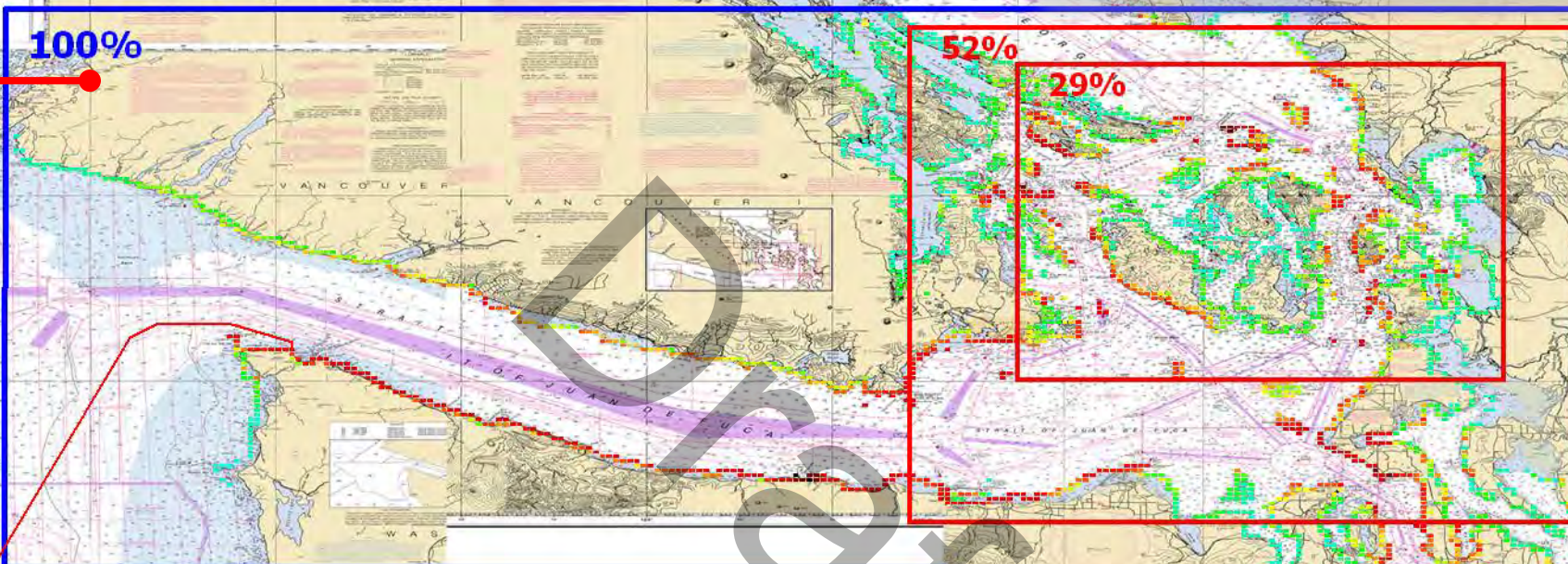
Factor x Average Exposure:

> 48.98
> 10.00
10.00
3.61
2.90
2.47
2.17
1.94
1.74
1.58
1.44
1.31
1.20
1.09
1.00
0.81
0.65
0.52
0.39
0.28
0.18
0.09
0.00

P: All FV POT. GROUNDING EXPOSURE (PGE)



P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



P: POT. GROUND. EXPOSURE (PGE)

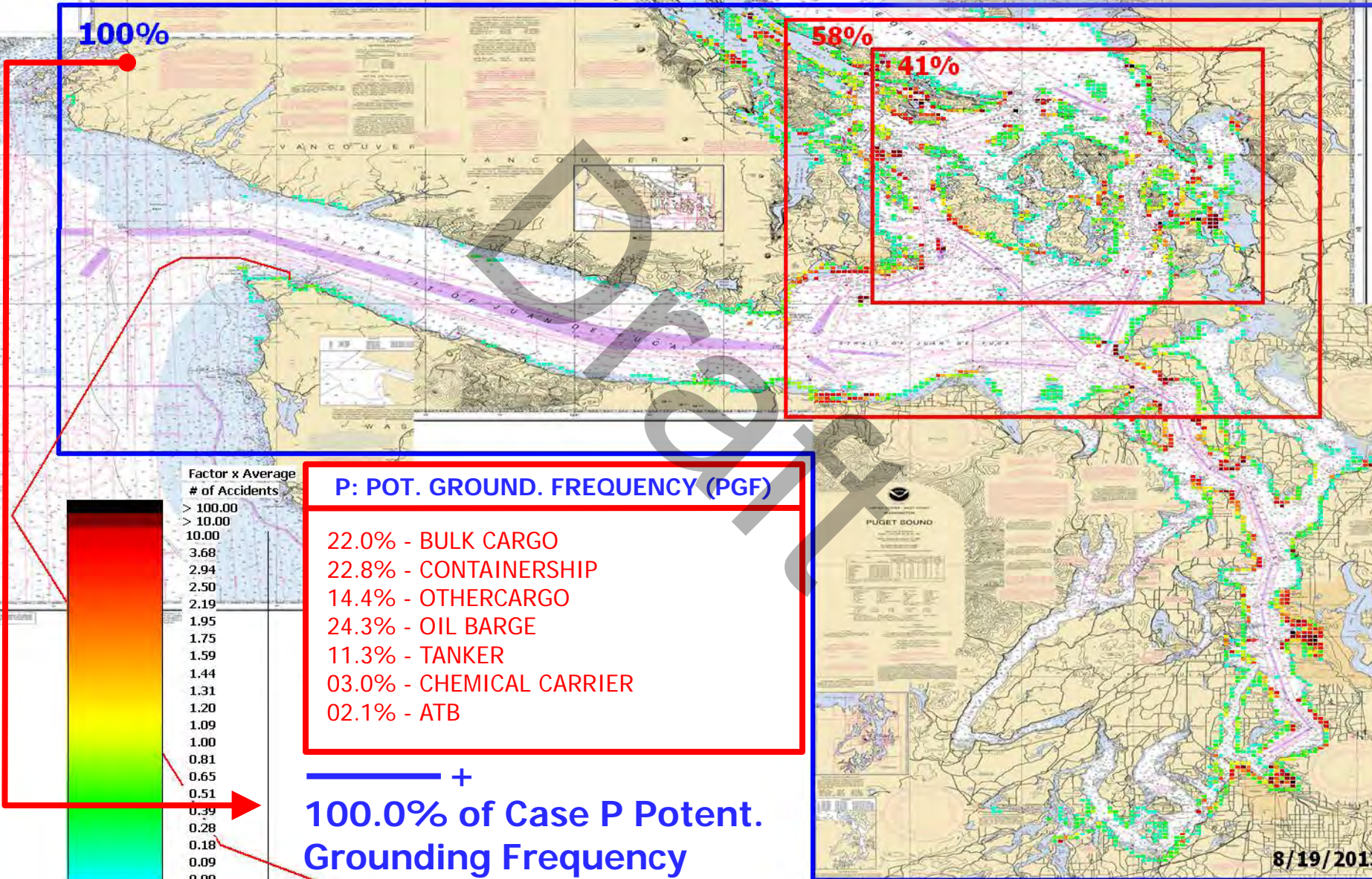
- 28.3% - BULK CARGO
- 21.8% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 12.9% - OTHERCARGO
- 22.8% - OIL BARGE
- 08.7% - TANKER
- 03.2% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 02.5% - ATB

— +
100.0% of Case P Potent. Grounding Exposure

P: All FV POT. GROUND. FREQUENCY (PGF)



P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



100%

58%

41%

Factor x Average # of Accidents

> 100.00
> 10.00
10.00
3.68
2.94
2.50
2.19
1.95
1.75
1.59
1.44
1.31
1.20
1.09
1.00
0.81
0.65
0.51
0.39
0.28
0.18
0.09
0.00

P: POT. GROUND. FREQUENCY (PGF)

- 22.0% - BULK CARGO
- 22.8% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 14.4% - OTHERCARGO
- 24.3% - OIL BARGE
- 11.3% - TANKER
- 03.0% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 02.1% - ATB

— +
**100.0% of Case P Potent.
 Grounding Frequency**

P: All FV Potential Ground. Oil Loss (PGO)

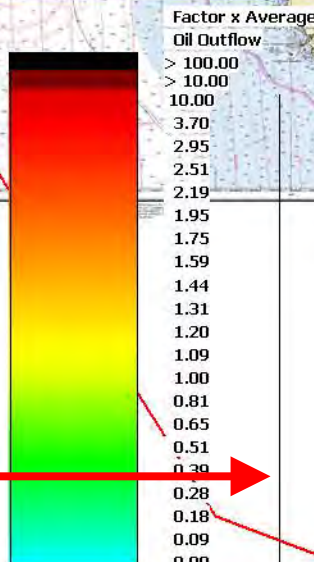
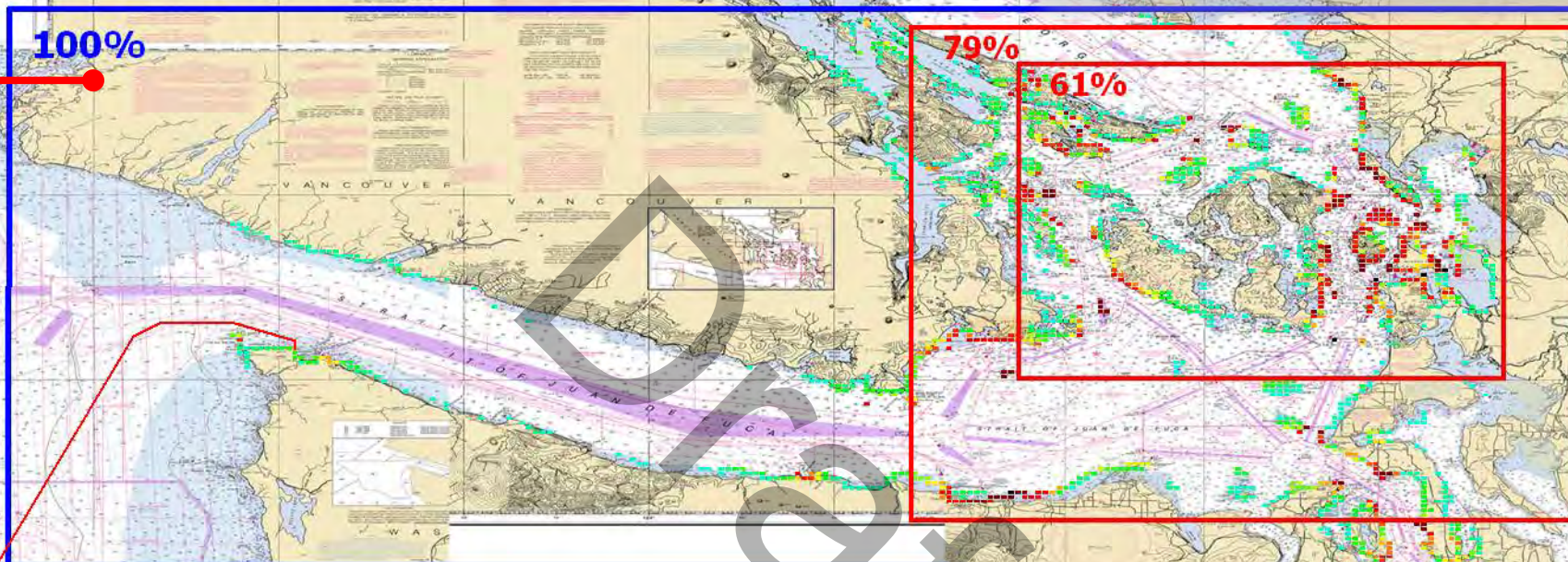


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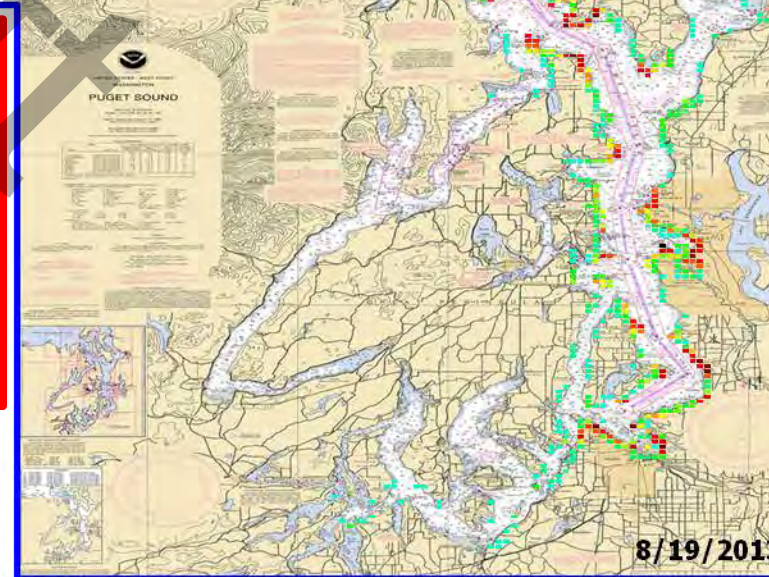
P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



P: POT. GROUND. OIL LOSS (PGO)

- 06.7% - BULK CARGO
- 18.8% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 02.3% - OTHERCARGO
- 02.3% - OIL BARGE
- 54.8% - TANKER
- 03.3% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 11.8% - ATB

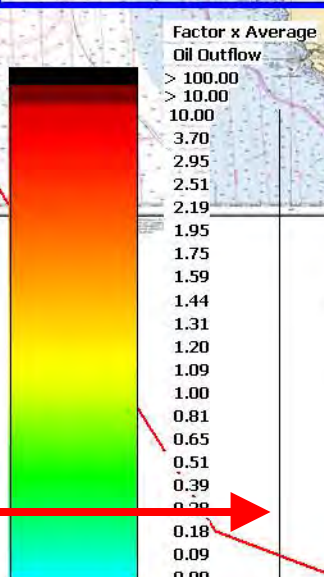
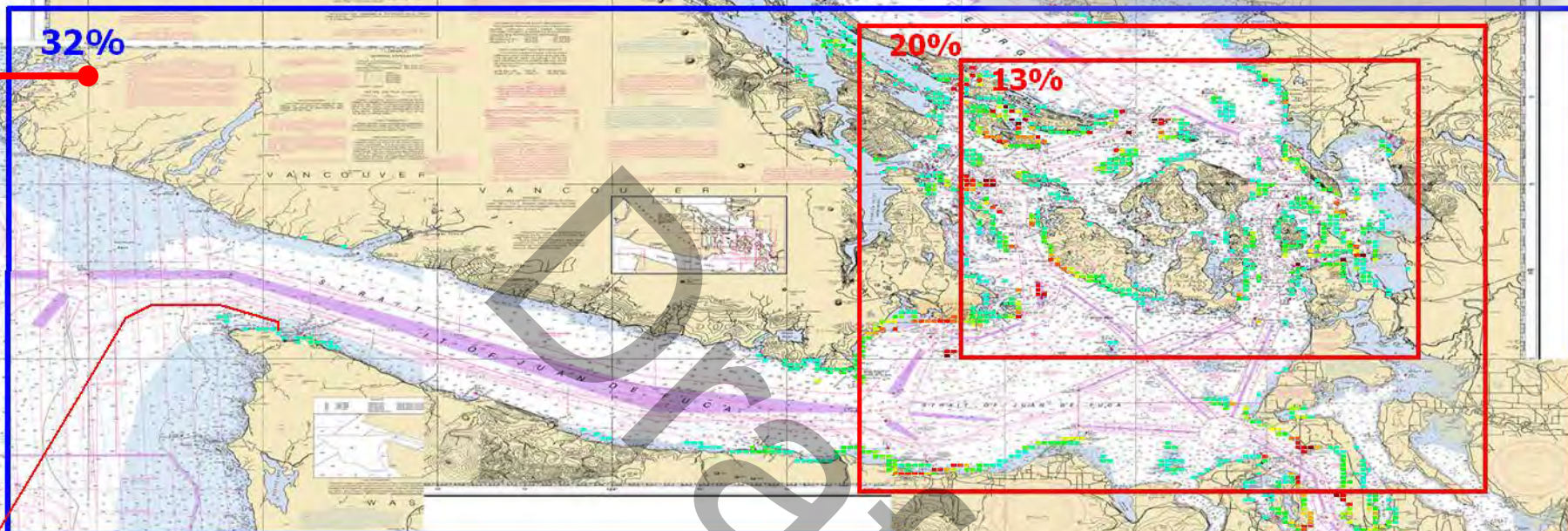
— +
100.0% of Case P Potent. Grounding Oil Loss (C + F)



P: All FV POT. GROUND. FUEL OIL LOSS (PGFO)



P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



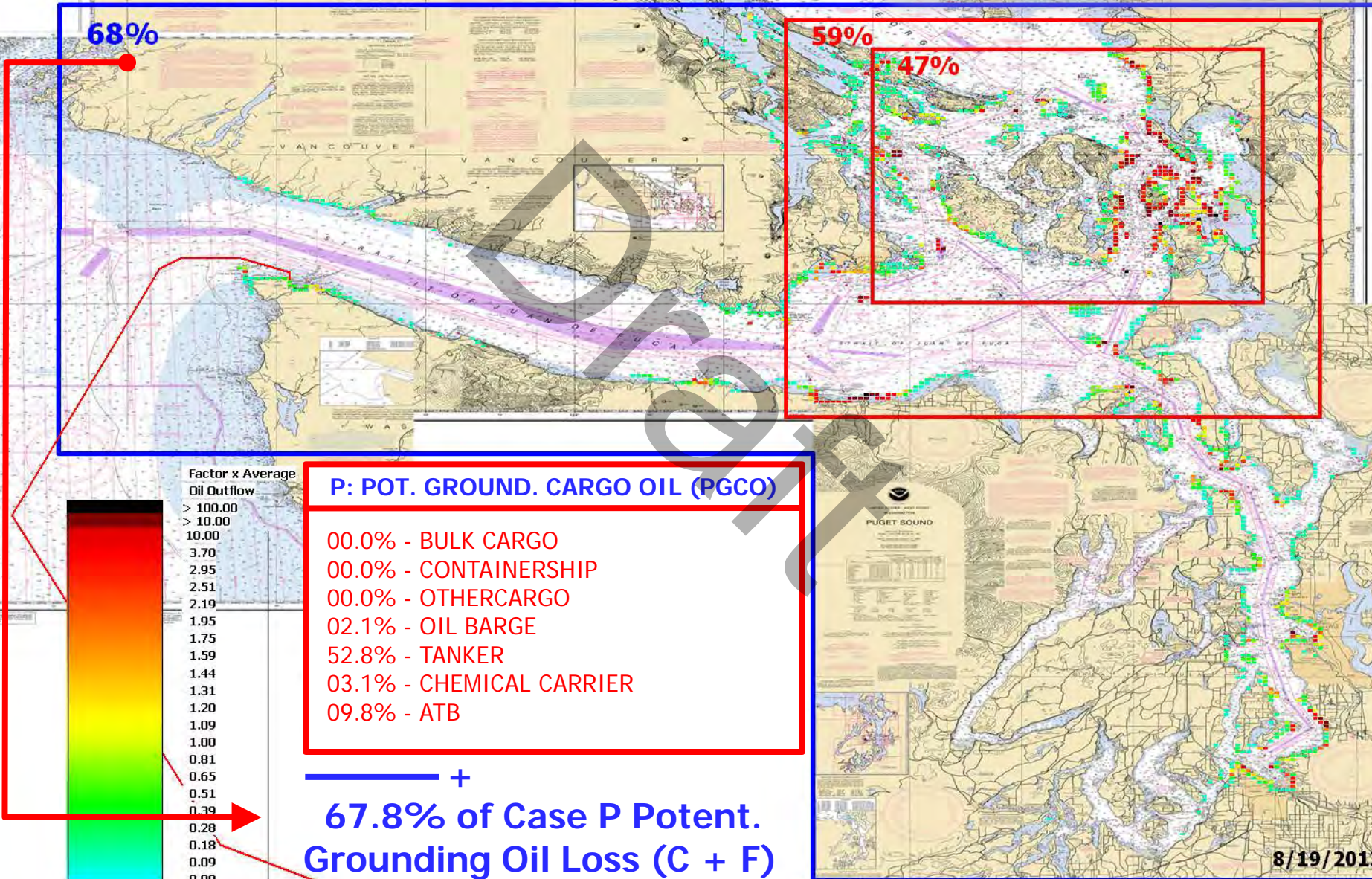
- P: POT. GROUND FUEL OIL (PGFO)**
- 06.7% - BULK CARGO
 - 18.8% - CONTAINERSHIP
 - 02.3% - OTHERCARGO
 - 00.2% - OIL BARGE
 - 02.0% - TANKER
 - 00.2% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
 - 02.0% - ATB

— +
32.2 % of Case P Potent. Grounding Oil Loss (C + F)

All FV Potential GROUNDING CARGO OIL LOSS

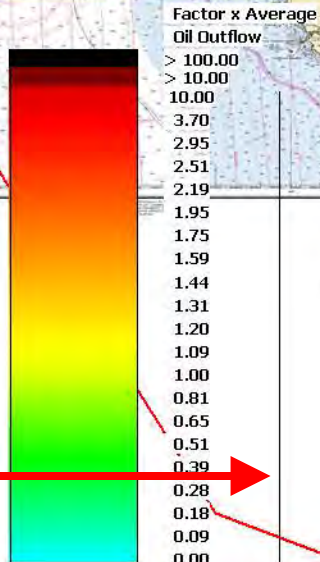


P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



P: POT. GROUND. CARGO OIL (PGCO)

- 00.0% - BULK CARGO
- 00.0% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 00.0% - OTHERCARGO
- 02.1% - OIL BARGE
- 52.8% - TANKER
- 03.1% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
- 09.8% - ATB



— +

67.8% of Case P Potent. Grounding Oil Loss (C + F)