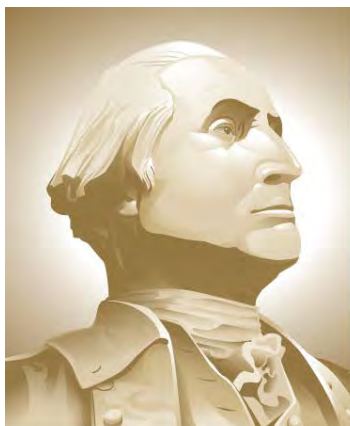


VTRA 2010 POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY BY ALL FV, CARGO – FV, TANK- FV and WHAT-IF FV

Presentation by: J. Rene van Dorp



THE GEORGE
WASHINGTON
UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, DC

VCU

CASE T: Gateway, Kinder Morgan, Delta Port

GWU Personnel: Dr. J. Rene van Dorp

VCU Personnel: Dr. Jason R. W. Merrick

OCTOBER 9, 2013

PRELIMINARY

Table. Focus Vessel (FV) Classification for the 26 VTOSS vessel type classification used in the GW/VCU MTS simulation model.

- NON – FV** : Those vessels that Interacting Vessels (IV) with Focus Vessels (FV)
- BASE CASE CARGO – FV** : Bulk Carriers, Container Vessels, Other Cargo Vessels that travel in VTRA 2010 Base Case
- BASE CASE TANK – FV** : Oil Barge, Oil Tankers, Chemical Carrier, ATB 's that travel in VTRA 2010 Base Case
- WHAT IF – FV** : CARGO AND TANK FV'S added to VTRA 2010 Base Case to model What-If Scenario

Note: Focus Vessels (FV's) are also considered as Interacting Vessels (IV's) when interacting with another Focus Vessel.

#	VESSEL TYPE	FOCUS VESSEL?	#	VESSEL TYPE	FOCUS VESSEL?
1	BULKCARRIER	CARGO - FV	14	PASSENGERSHIP	NO
2	CHEMICALCARRIER	TANK - FV	15	REFRIGERATEDCARGO	CARGO-FV
3	CONTAINERSHIP	CARGO - FV	16	RESEARCHSHIP	NO
4	DECKSHIPCARGO	CARGO - FV	17	ROROCARGOSHIP	CARGO-FV
5	FERRY	NO	18	ROROCARGOCONTSHIP	CARGO-FV
6	FERRYNONLOCAL	NO	19	SUPPLYOFFSHORE	NO
7	FISHINGFACTORY	NO	20	TUGTOWBARGE	NO
8	FISHINGVESSEL	NO	21	UNKNOWN	NO
9	LIQGASCARRIER	TANK - FV	22	USCOASTGUARD	NO
10	NAVYVESSEL	NO	23	VEHICLECARRIER	CARGO-FV
11	OILTANKER	TANK - FV	24	YACHT	NO
12	OTHERSPECIALCARGO	CARGO - FV	25	ATB	TANK - FV
13	OTHERSPECIFCSERV	NO	26	OIL BARGE	TANK - FV

IMPORTANT:

THE OPERATIVE WORD IN PRESENTING THESE ANALYSIS RESULTS IS THE USE OF THE WORD

POTENTIAL

TO INDICATE THAT THESE ANALYSIS RESULTS DO NOT FOLLOW FROM AN HISTORICAL DATA ANALYSIS, BUT THROUGH THE USE OF AN ANALYSIS TOOL THAT EVALUATES SUCH **POTENTIAL**.

THE 2010 YEAR IS CONSIDERED **THE BASE CASE YEAR** AND A BASE CASE YEAR POTENTIAL IS EVALUATED.

NEXT, **WHAT-IF SCENARIOS** ARE DEVELOPED FROM THE BASE CASE BY ADDING ADDITIONAL HYPOTHETICAL TRAFFIC AND A WHAT-IF POTENTIAL IS EVALUATED AND COMPARED **RELATIVE TO THE BASE CASE** TO INFORM **RISK MANAGEMENT**.

CASE T: GW 487, KM 348, DP 348 and 67:

**BASE CASE 2010 TRAFFIC WITH
FOLLOWING WHAT-IF FOCUS VESSELS**

487 Gateway Bulk Carriers + Bunkering Barges

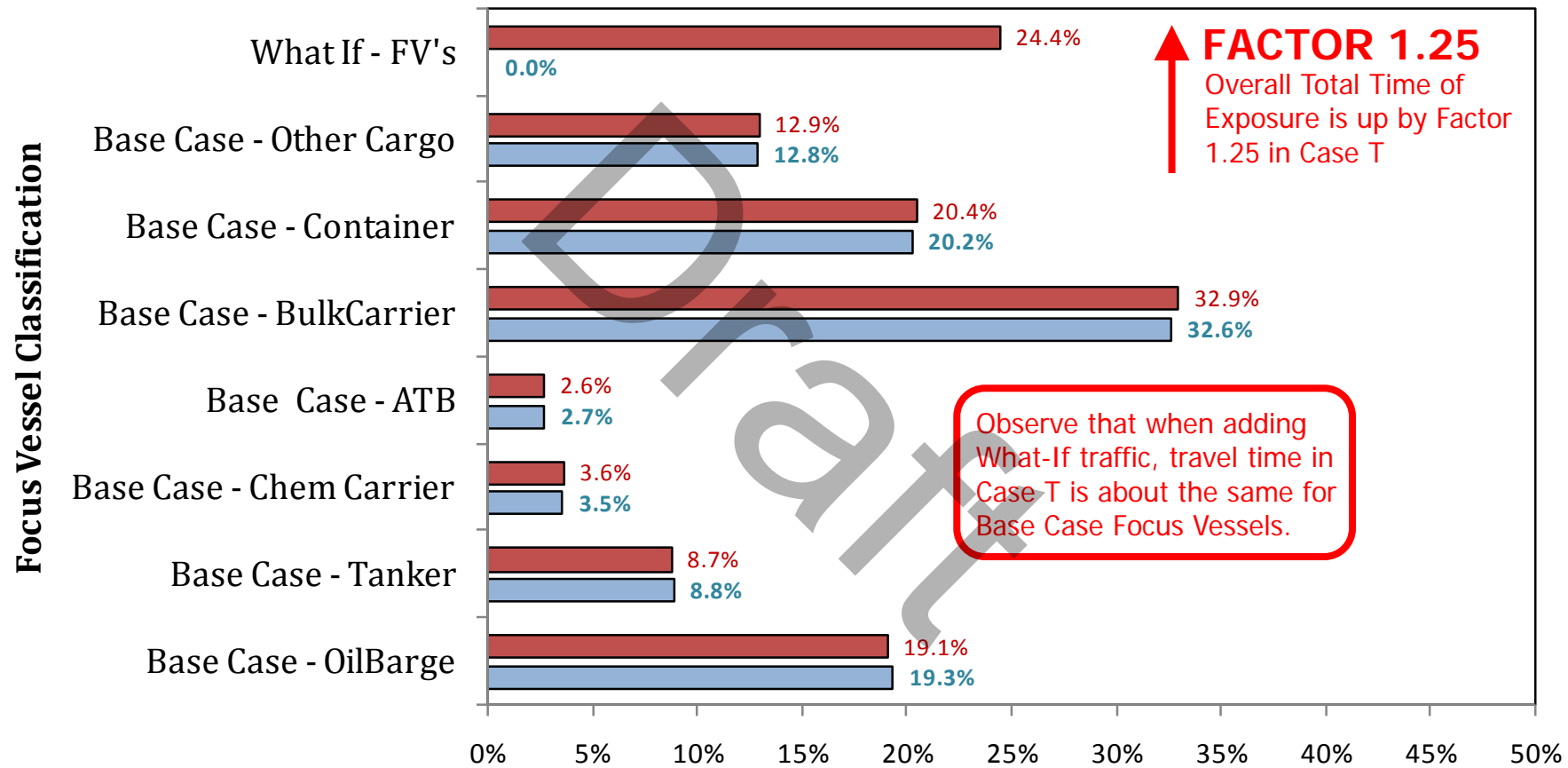
348 Kinder Morgan Tankers + Bunkering Barges

348 Delta Port Bulk Carriers + Bunkering Barges

67 Delta Port Container Ships+ Bunkering Barges

CASE T: GW 487, KM 348, DP 348 and 67:

VTRA 2010 - Total Vessel Time of Exposure (VTE)



↑ FACTOR 1.25
 Overall Total Time of Exposure is up by Factor 1.25 in Case T

Observe that when adding What-If traffic, travel time in Case-T is about the same for Base Case Focus Vessels.

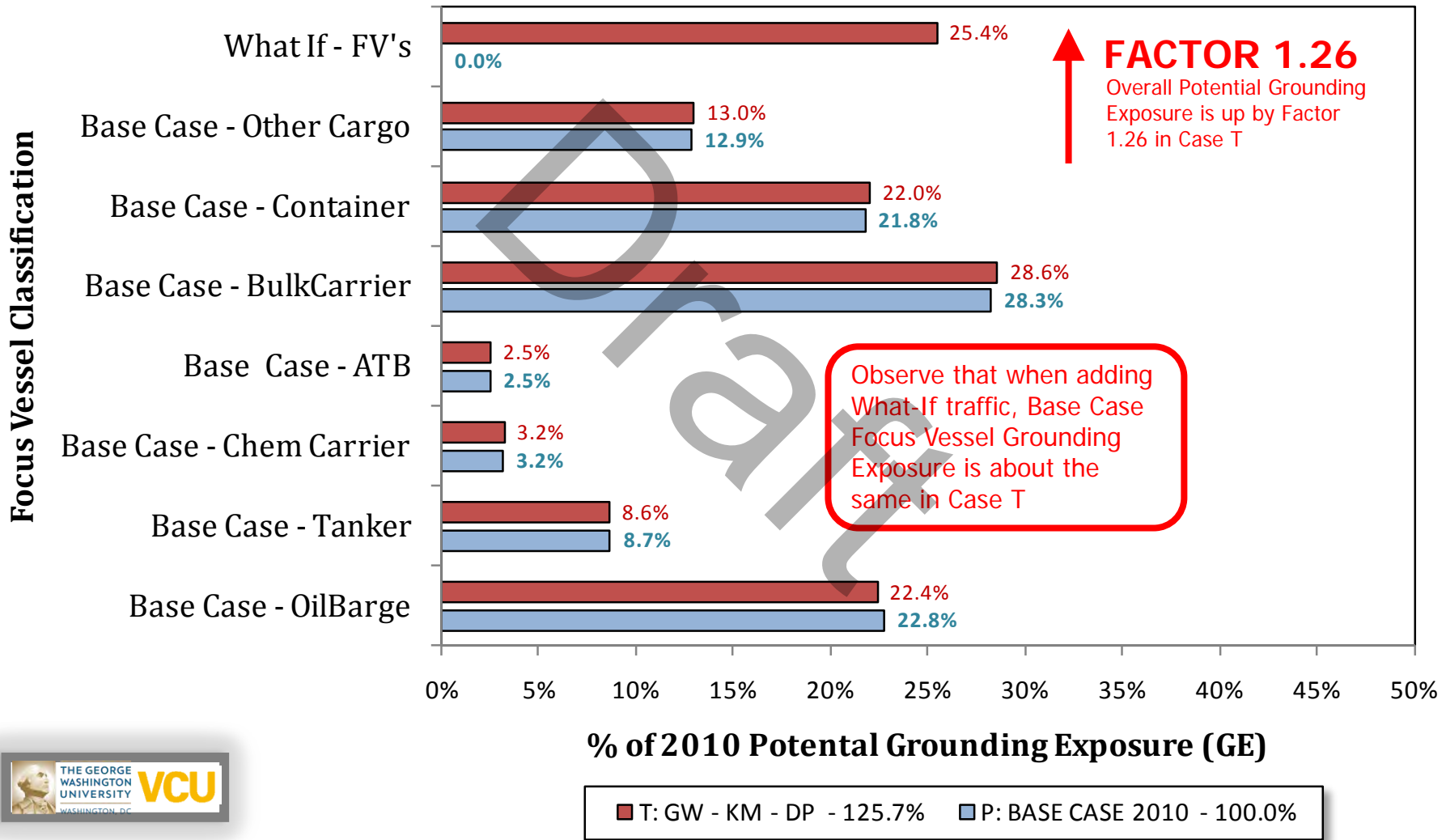
% of 2010 Total Vessel Time Exposure (VTE)

■ T: GW - KM - DP - 124.7% ■ P: BASE CASE 2010 - 100.0%



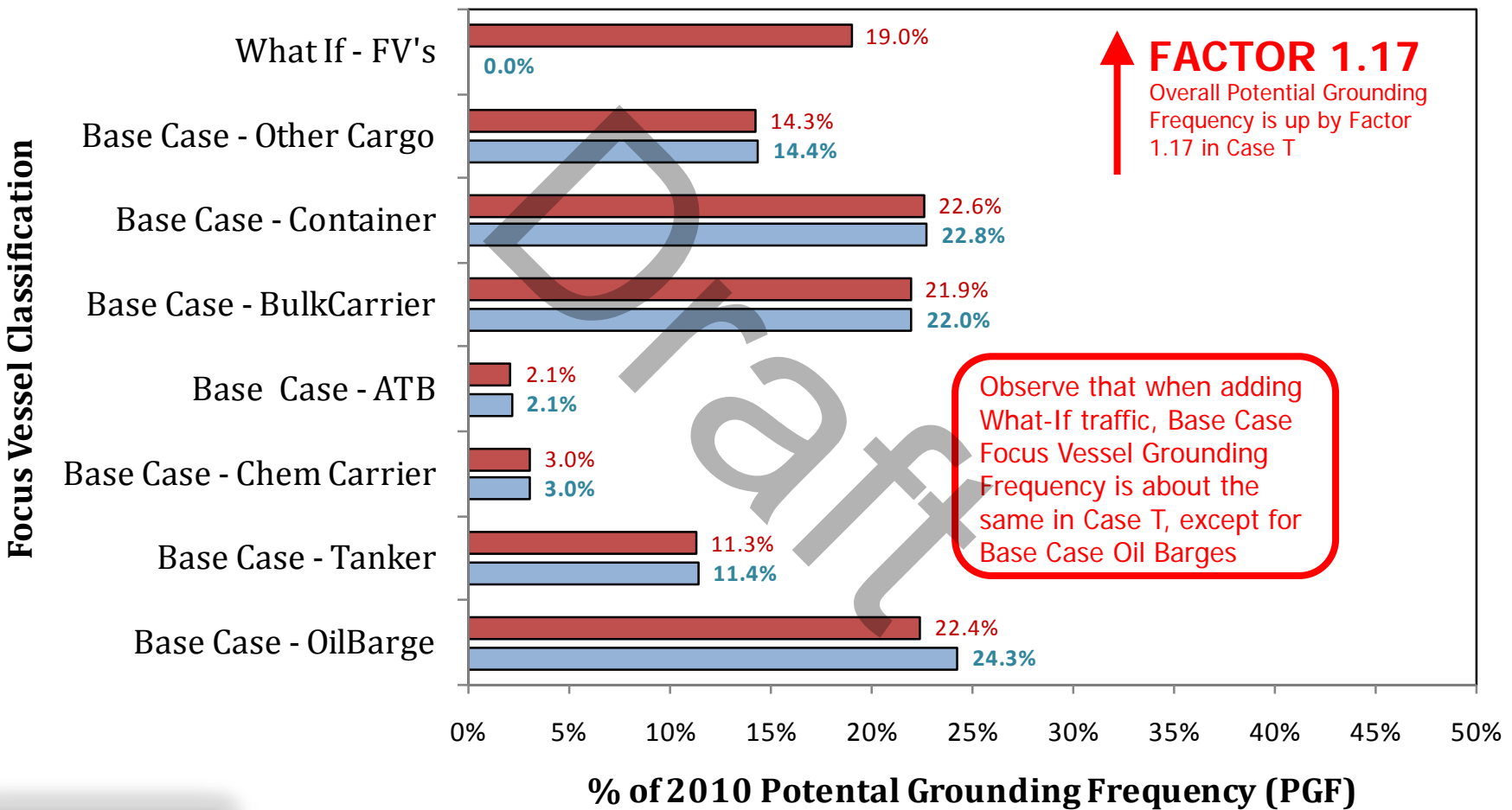
CASE T: GW 487, KM 348, DP 348 and 67:

VTRA 2010 - GROUNDING EXPOSURE



CASE T: GW 487, KM 348, DP 348 and 67:

VTRA 2010 - GROUNDING FREQUENCY

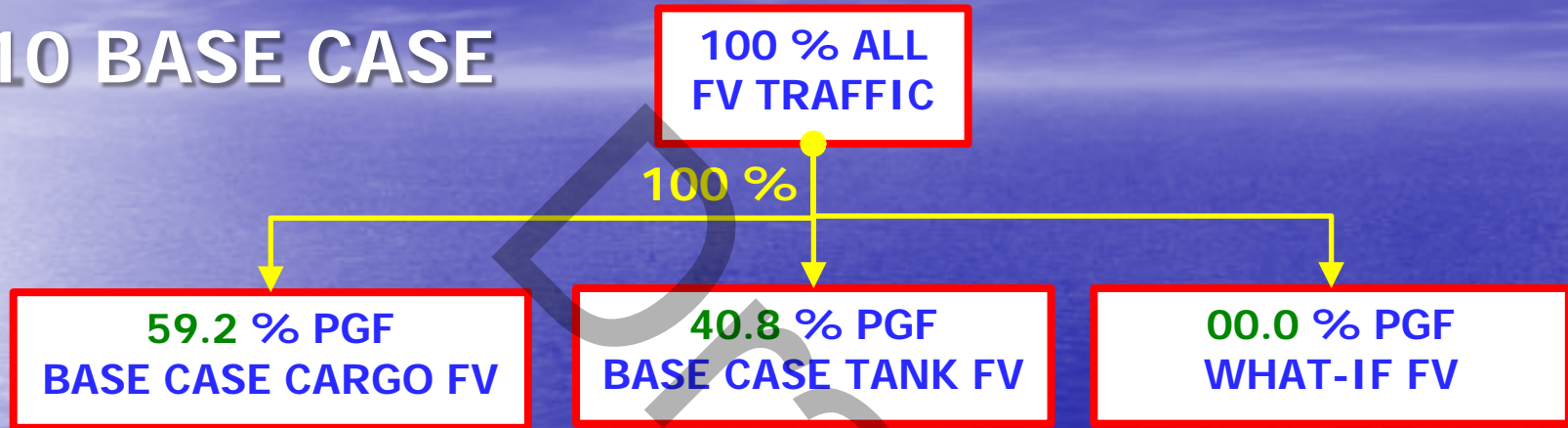


■ P: BASE CASE 2010 - 116.7%
 ■ P: BASE CASE 2010 - 100.0%

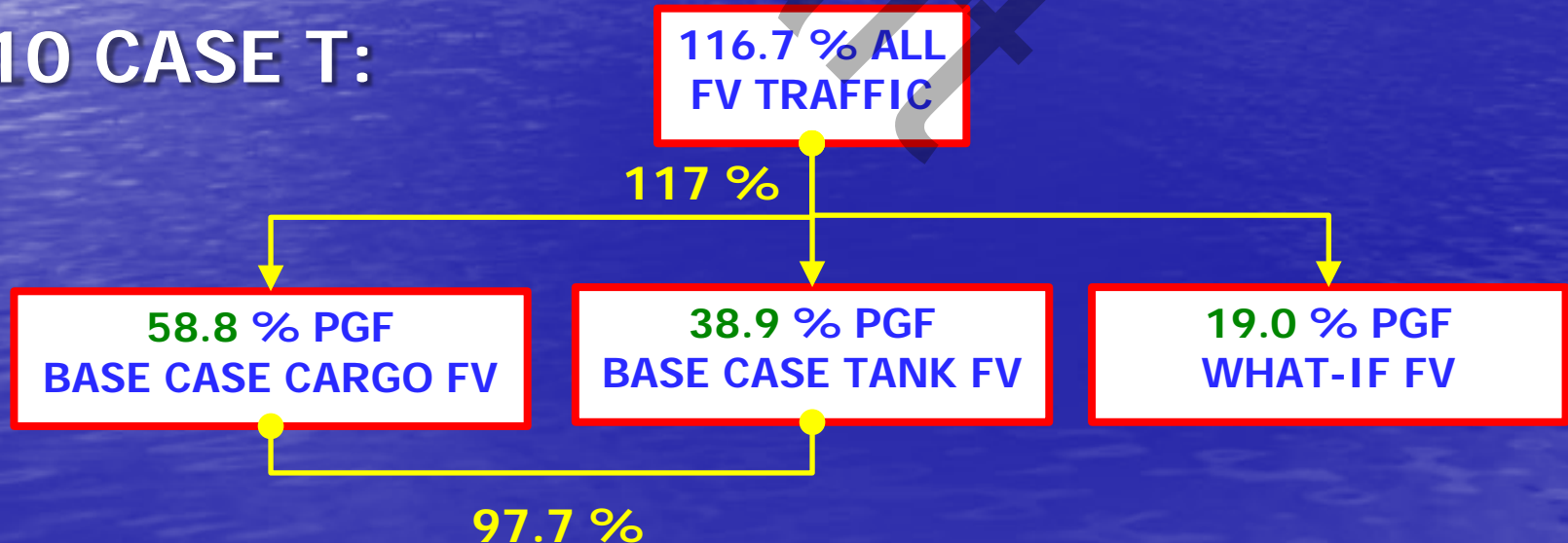
A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL POTENTIAL ANNUAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY

PCF : POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY - PER YEAR

2010 BASE CASE

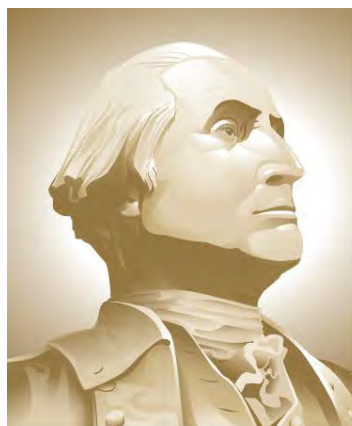


2010 CASE T:



VTRA 2010 GROUNDING FREQ. BY CARGO – FV and TANK- FV A WATERWAY BY LOCATION ANALYSIS

Presentation by: J. Rene van Dorp



THE GEORGE
WASHINGTON
UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, DC

VCU

CASE T: Gateway, Kinder Morgan, Delta Port

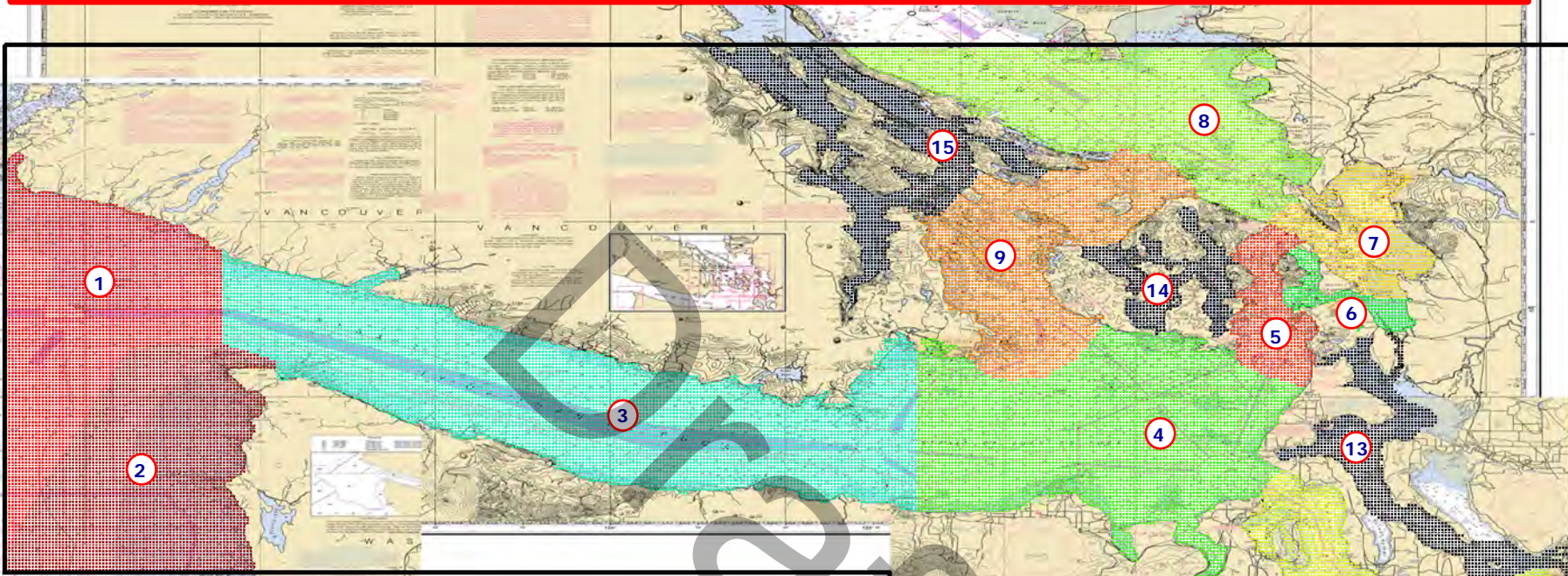
GWU Personnel: Dr. J. Rene van Dorp

VCU Personnel: Dr. Jason R. W. Merrick

OCTOBER 9, 2013

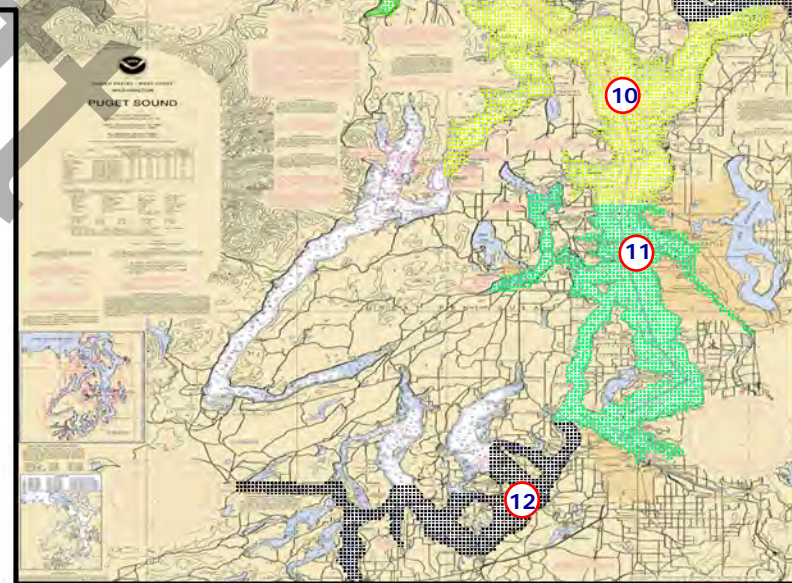
PRELIMINARY

DEFINITION OF 15 WATERWAY LOCATIONS



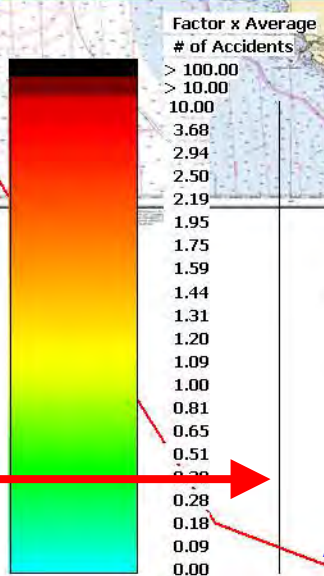
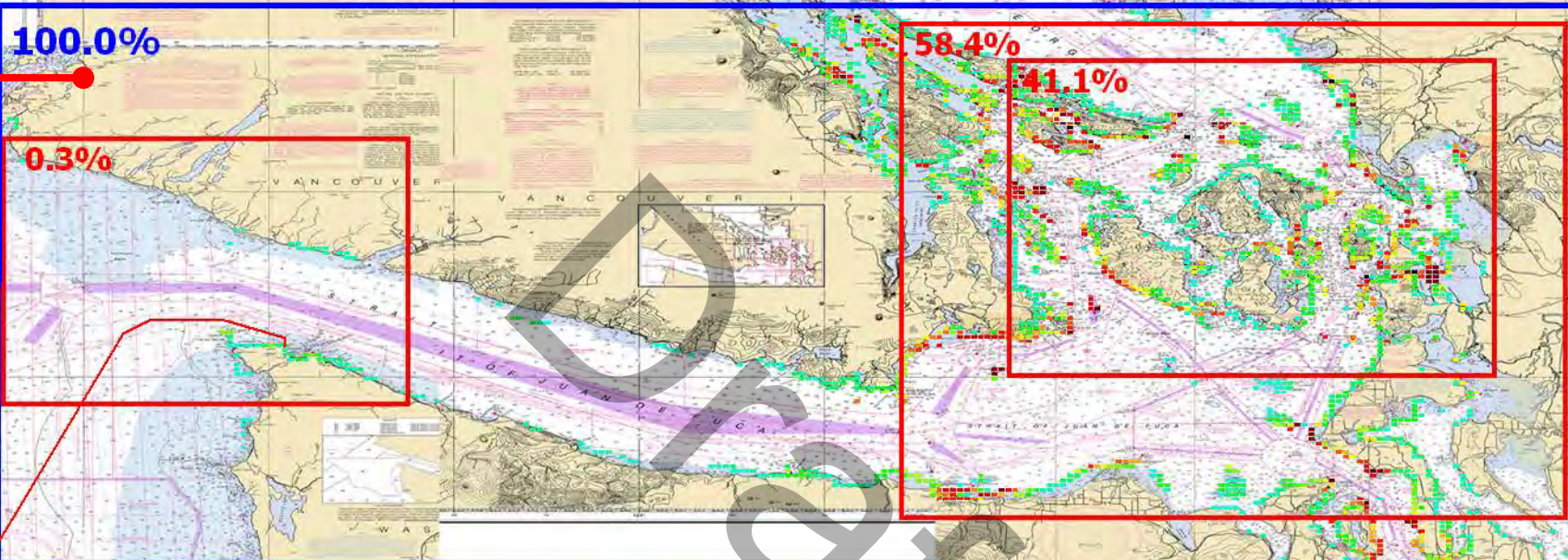
VTRA 2010 Waterway Locations

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Buoy J | 9. Harp/Boun. |
| 2. ATBA | 10. PS North |
| 3. WSJF | 11. PS South |
| 4. ESJF | 12. Tacoma |
| 5. Rosario | 13. Sar/Skagit |
| 6. Guemes | 14. SJ Islands |
| 7. Saddlebag | 15. Islands Trt |
| 8. Georgia Str. | |



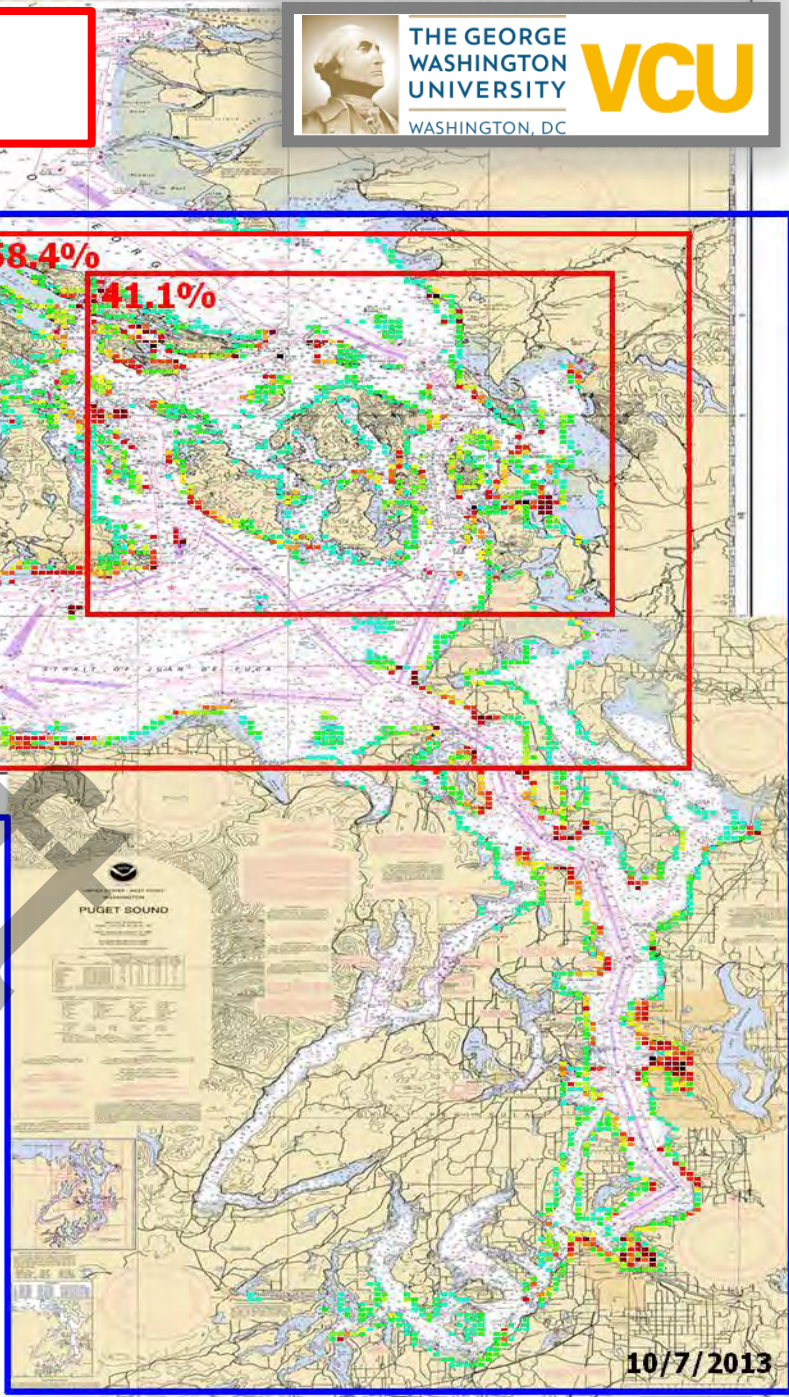
**P: ALL FV POTENTIAL
GROUNDING FREQUENCY (PGF)**

P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



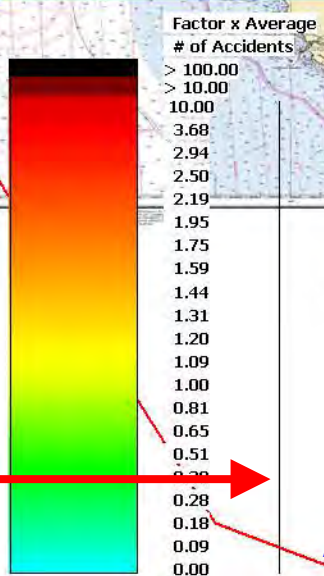
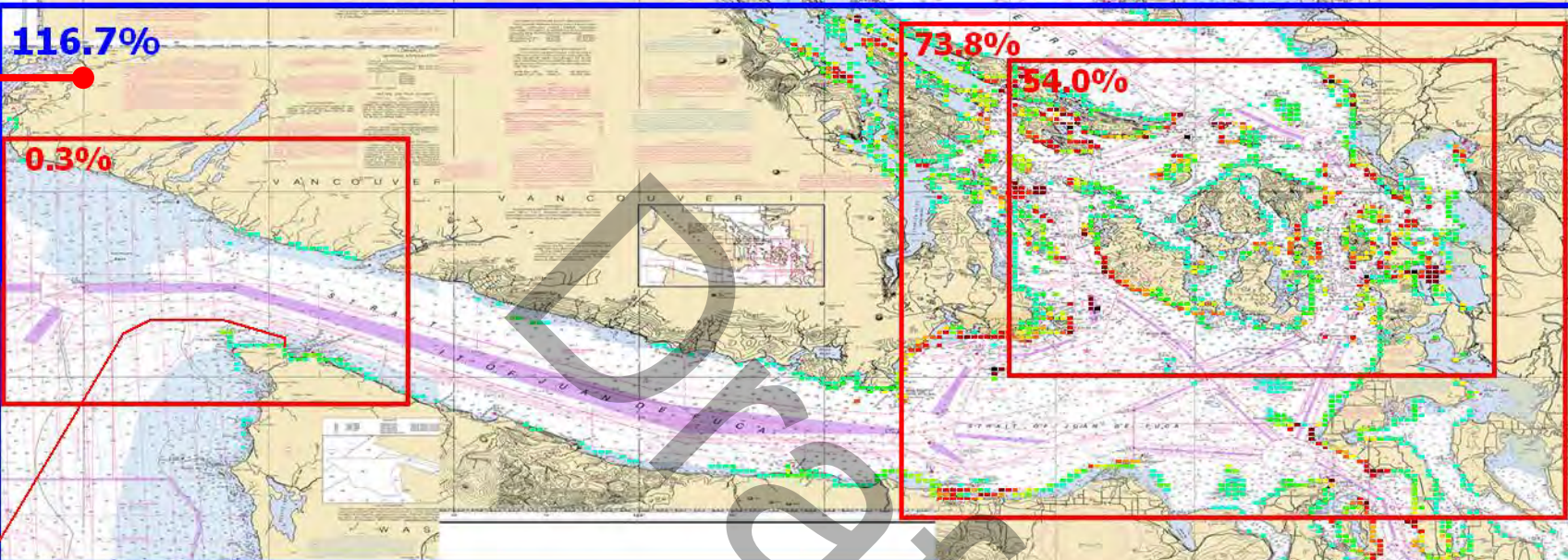
- P: POTENTIAL GROUND. FREQ. (PGF)**
- 22.0% - BULK CARGO
 - 22.8% - CONTAINERSHIP
 - 14.4% - OTHERCARGO
 - 24.3% - OIL BARGE
 - 11.4% - TANKER
 - 03.0% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
 - 02.1% - ATB
 - 00.0% - WHAT-IF FV

**100.0% of 2010 Base Case
ALL FV - PGF**



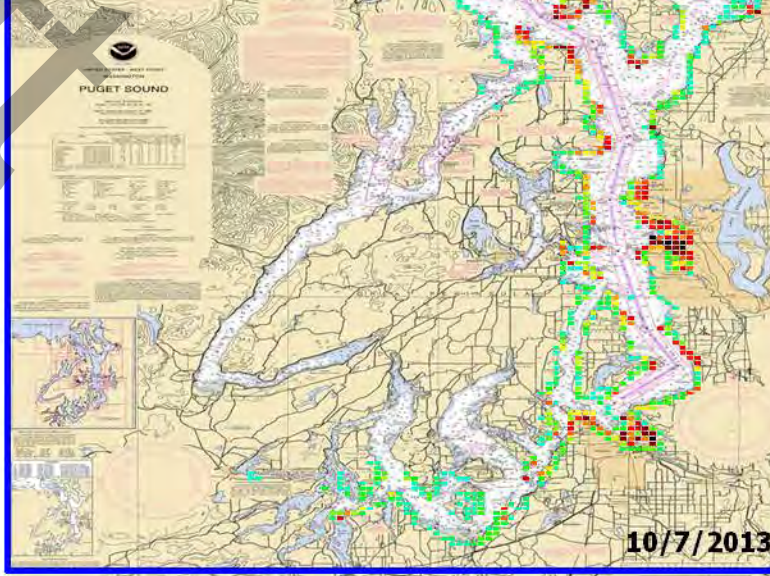
**T: ALL FV POTENTIAL
GROUNDING FREQUENCY (PGF)**

T: VTRA 2010 - GW 487- KM 348 - DP Cont. 67 and Bulk 348



- T: POTENTIAL GROUND. FREQ. (PGF)**
- 21.9% - BULK CARGO
 - 22.6% - CONTAINERSHIP
 - 14.3% - OTHERCARGO
 - 22.4% - OIL BARGE
 - 11.3% - TANKER
 - 03.0% - CHEMICAL CARRIER
 - 02.1% - ATB
 - 19.0% - WHAT-IF FV

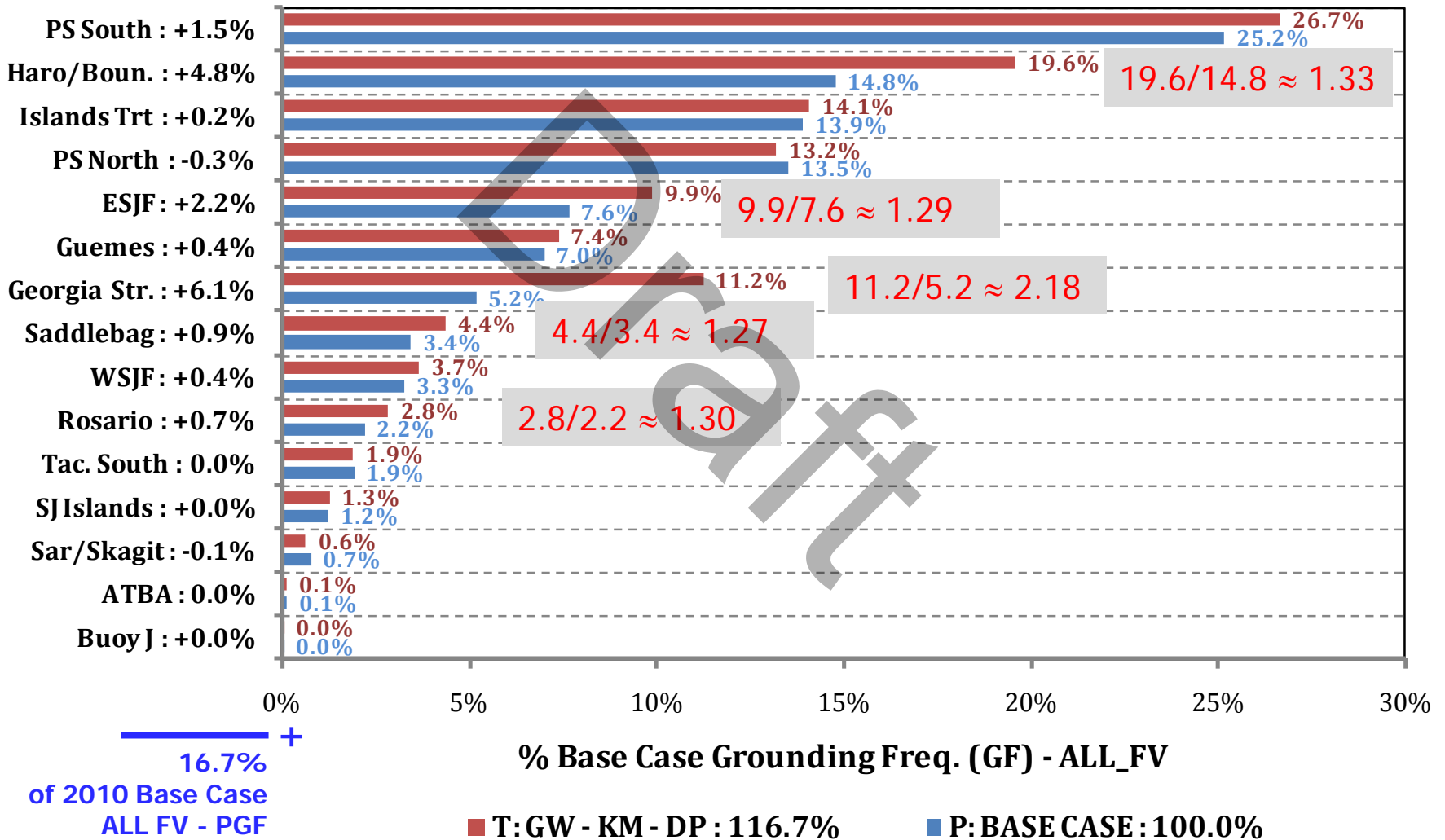
**116.7% of 2010 Base Case
ALL FV - PGF**



WATERWAY LOCATION

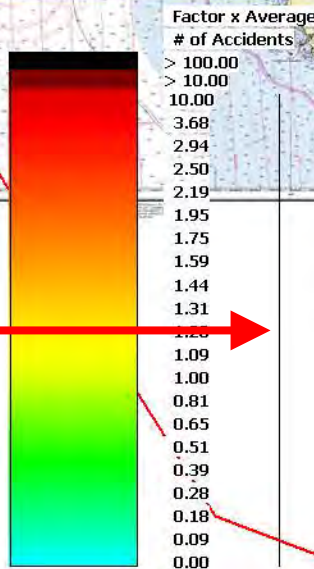
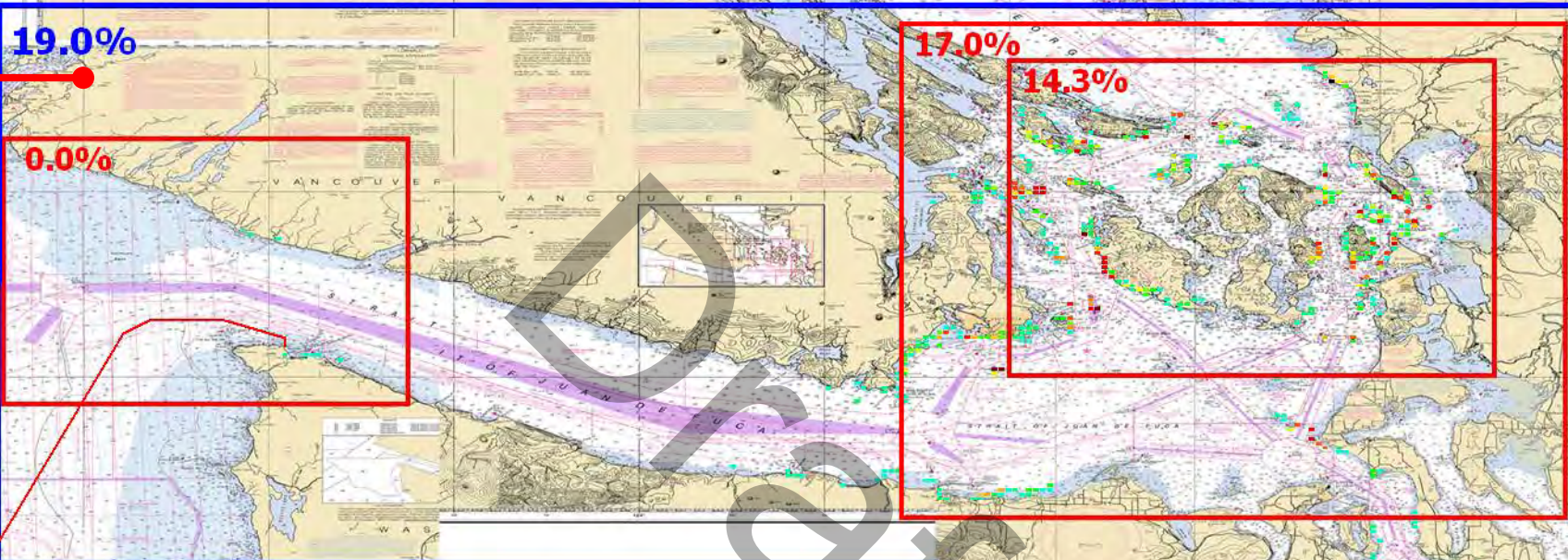
Potential Grounding Freq. Comparison – ALL FV

% Base Case Grounding Frequency - ALL_FV



T: WHAT-IF FV POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY (PGF)

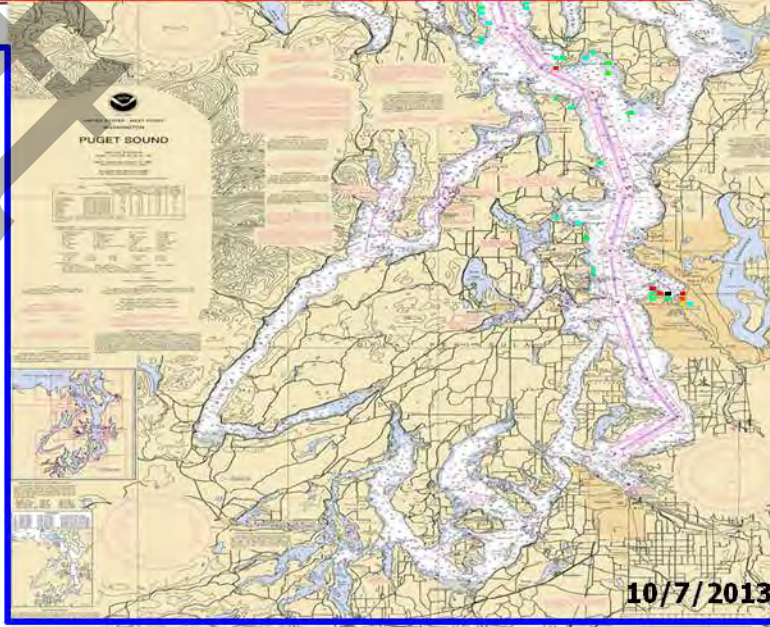
T: VTRA 2010 - GW 487- KM 348 - DP Cont. 67 and Bulk 348



T: POTENTIAL GROUND. FREQ. (PGF)

- 09.3% - BULK CARGO
- 01.9% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 04.2% - TANKER
- 03.6% - OILBARGE

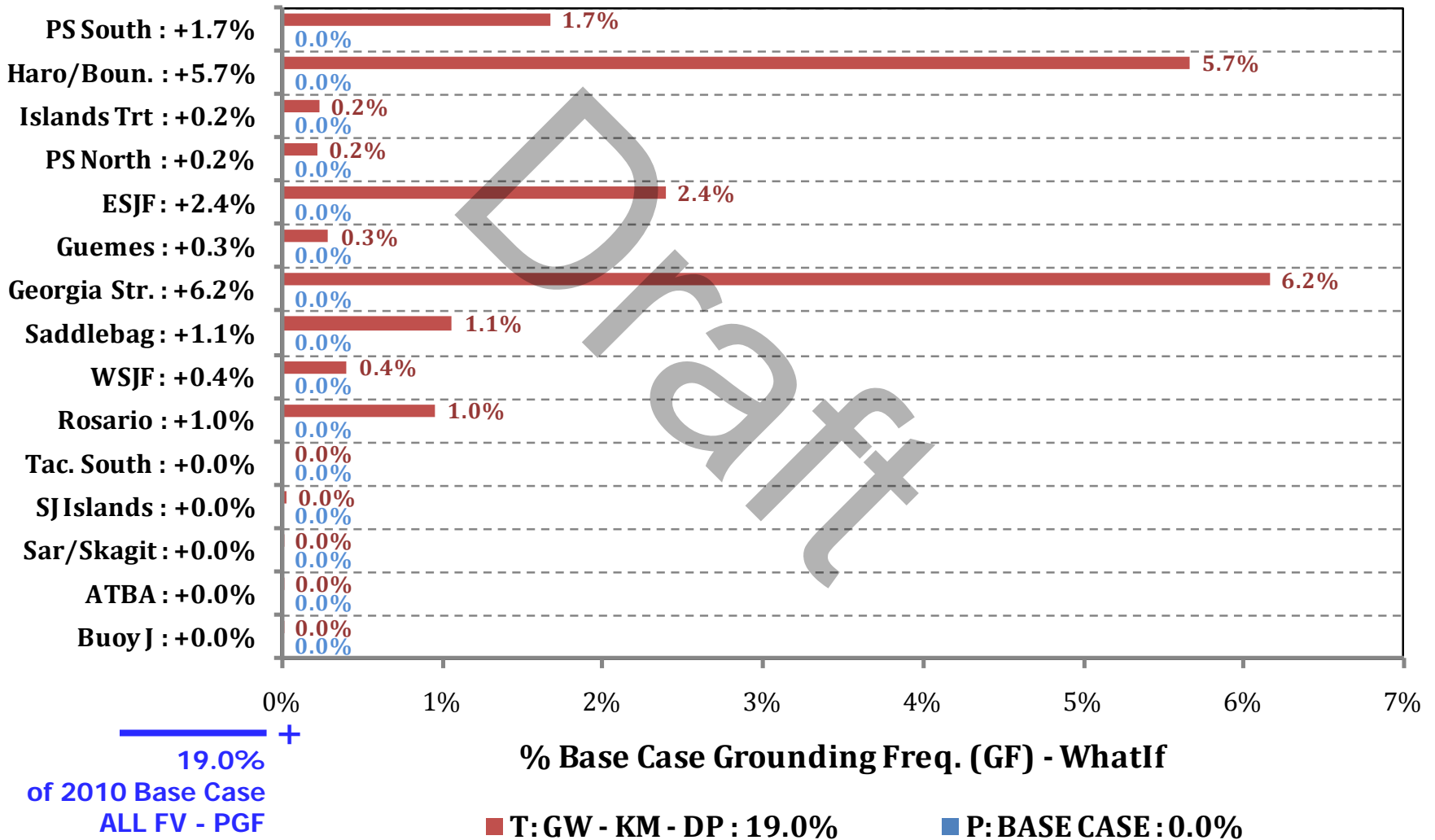
+
19.0% of 2010 Base Case
ALL FV - PGF



WATERWAY LOCATION

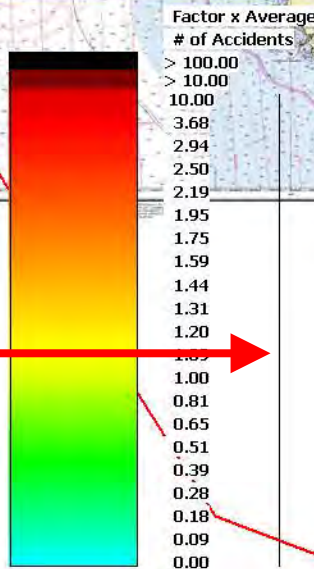
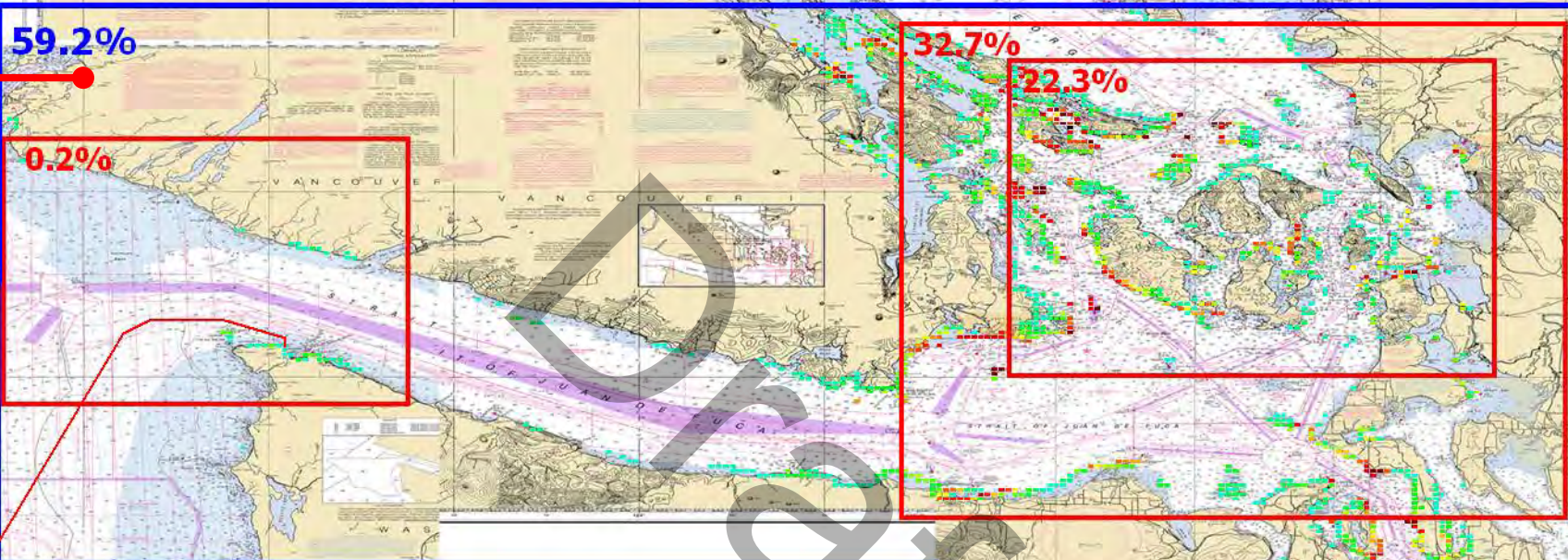
Potential Grounding Freq. Comparison – WHAT-IF FV

% Base Case Grounding Frequency - WhatIf



P: BASE CASE CARGO FV POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY (PGF)

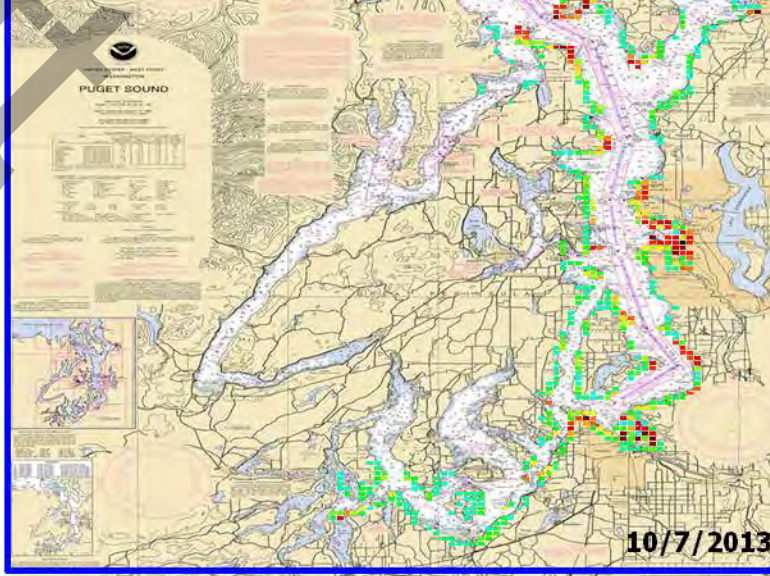
P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



CASE P: POT. GROUND. FREQ. (PGF)

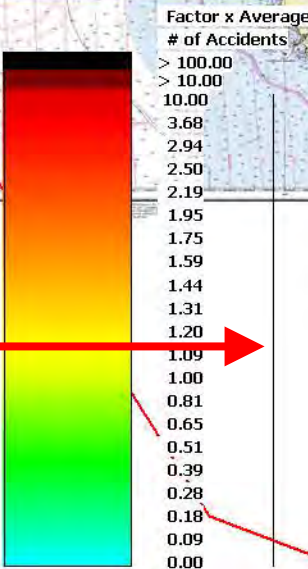
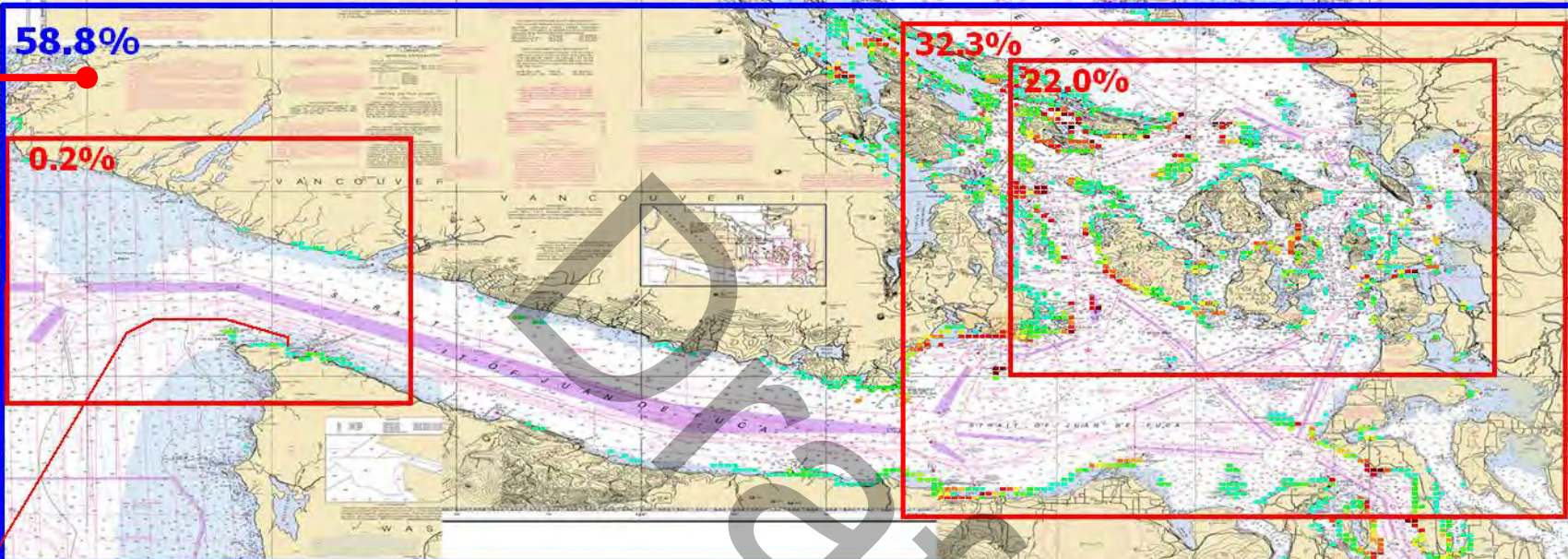
- 22.0% - BULK CARGO
- 22.8% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 14.4% - OTHERCARGO
- 00.0% - WHAT-IF FV

59.2% of 2010 Base Case ALL FV - PGF



T: BASE CASE CARGO FV POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY (PGF)

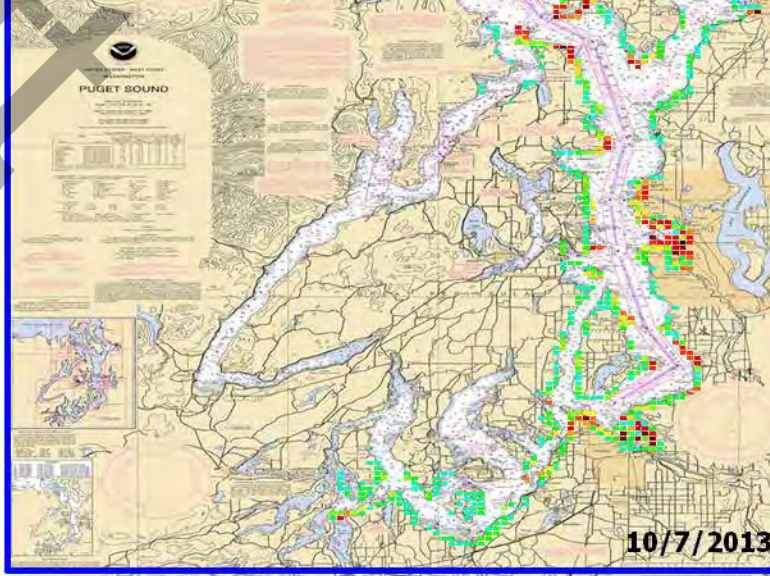
T: VTRA 2010 - GW 487- KM 348 - DP Cont. 67 and Bulk 348



CASE T: POT. GROUND. FREQ. (PGF)

- 21.9% - BULK CARGO
- 22.6% - CONTAINERSHIP
- 14.3% - OTHERCARGO
- 00.0% - WHAT-IF FV

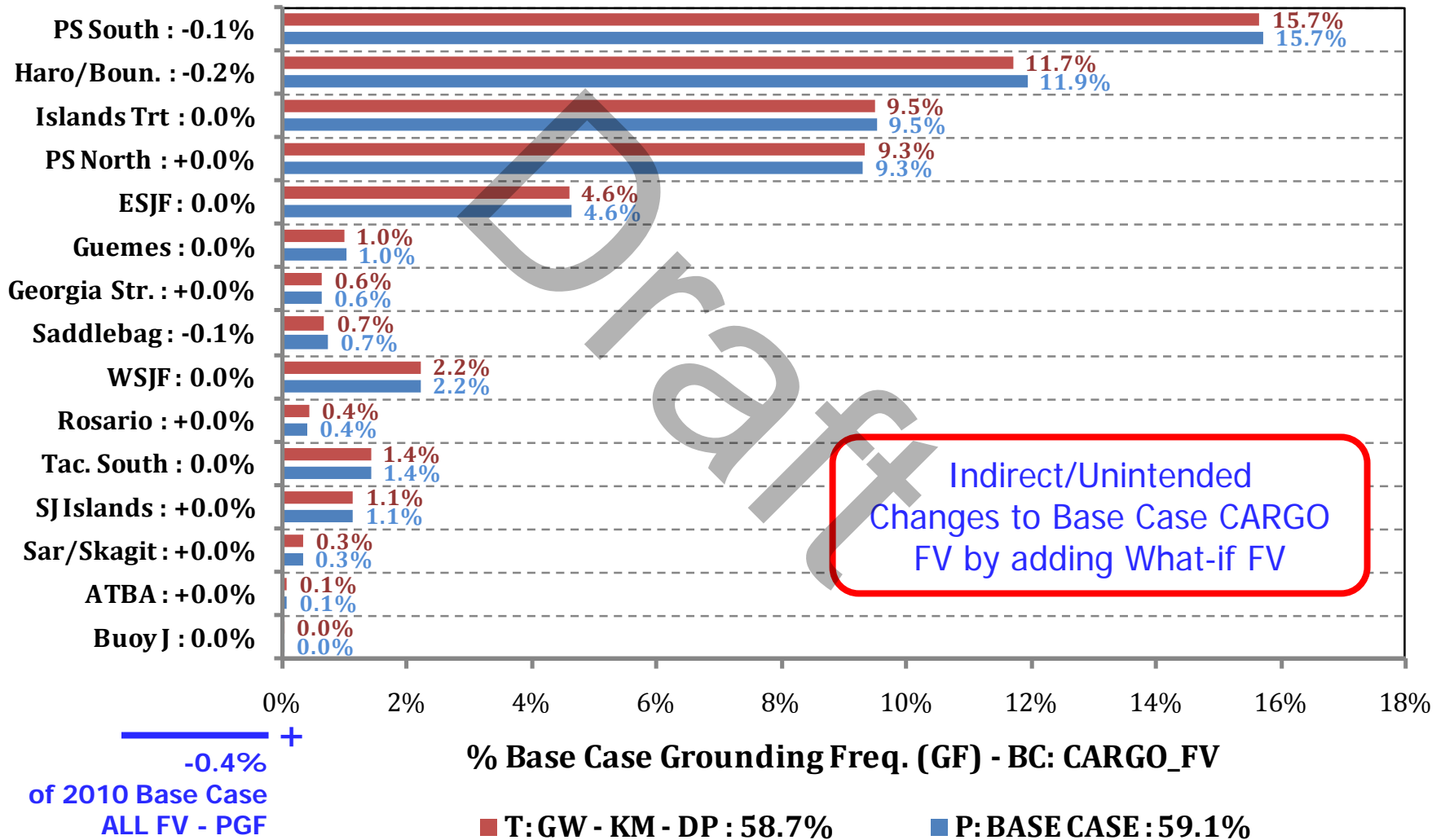
58.8% of 2010 Base Case ALL FV - PGF



WATERWAY LOCATION

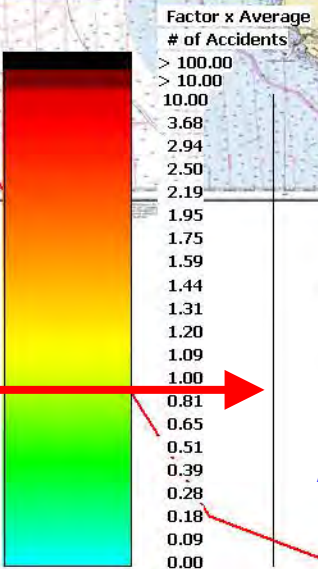
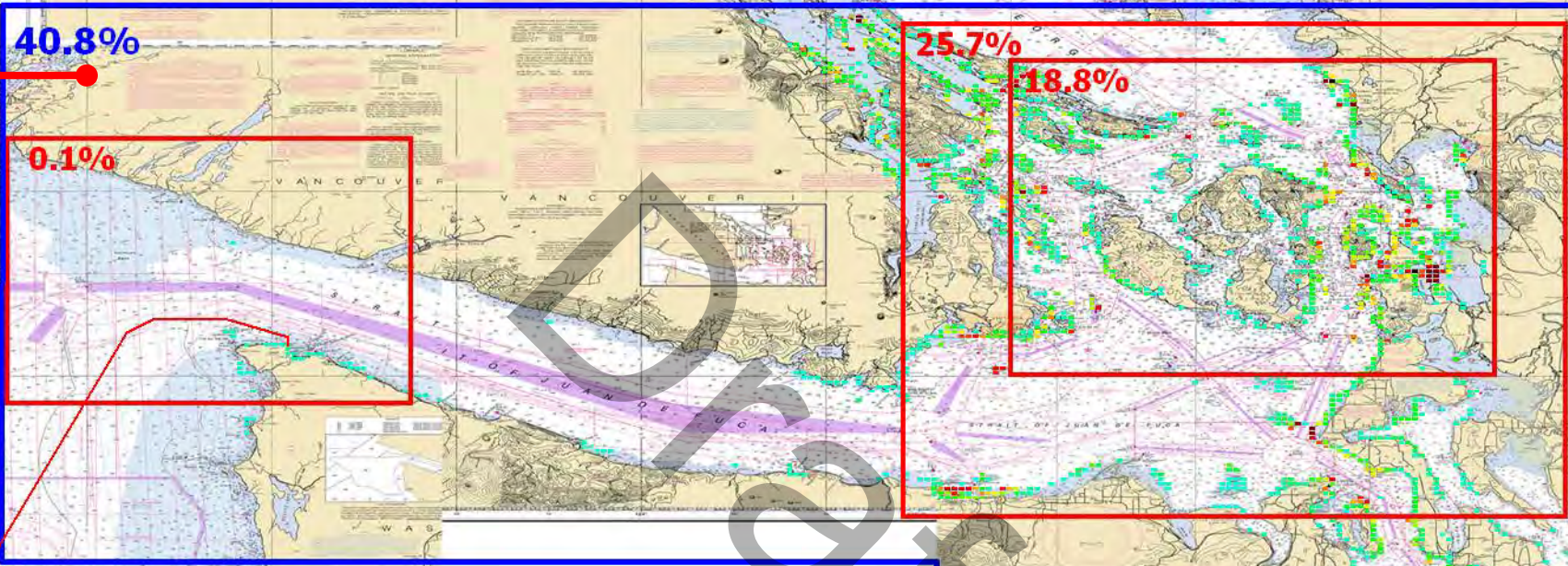
Potential Grounding Freq. Comparison – CARGO FV

% Base Case Grounding Frequency - BC: CARGO_FV



P: BASE CASE TANK FV POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY (PGF)

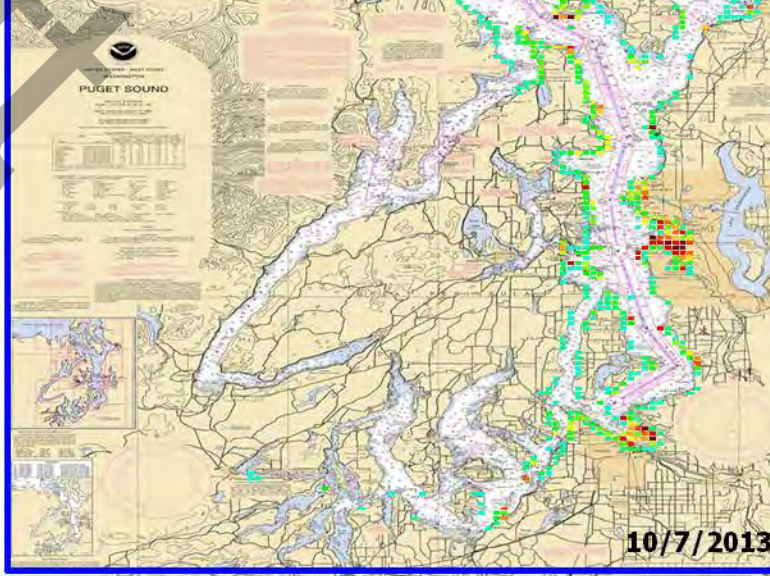
P: VTRA 2010 - BASE CASE



CASE P: POT. GROUND. FREQ. (PGF)

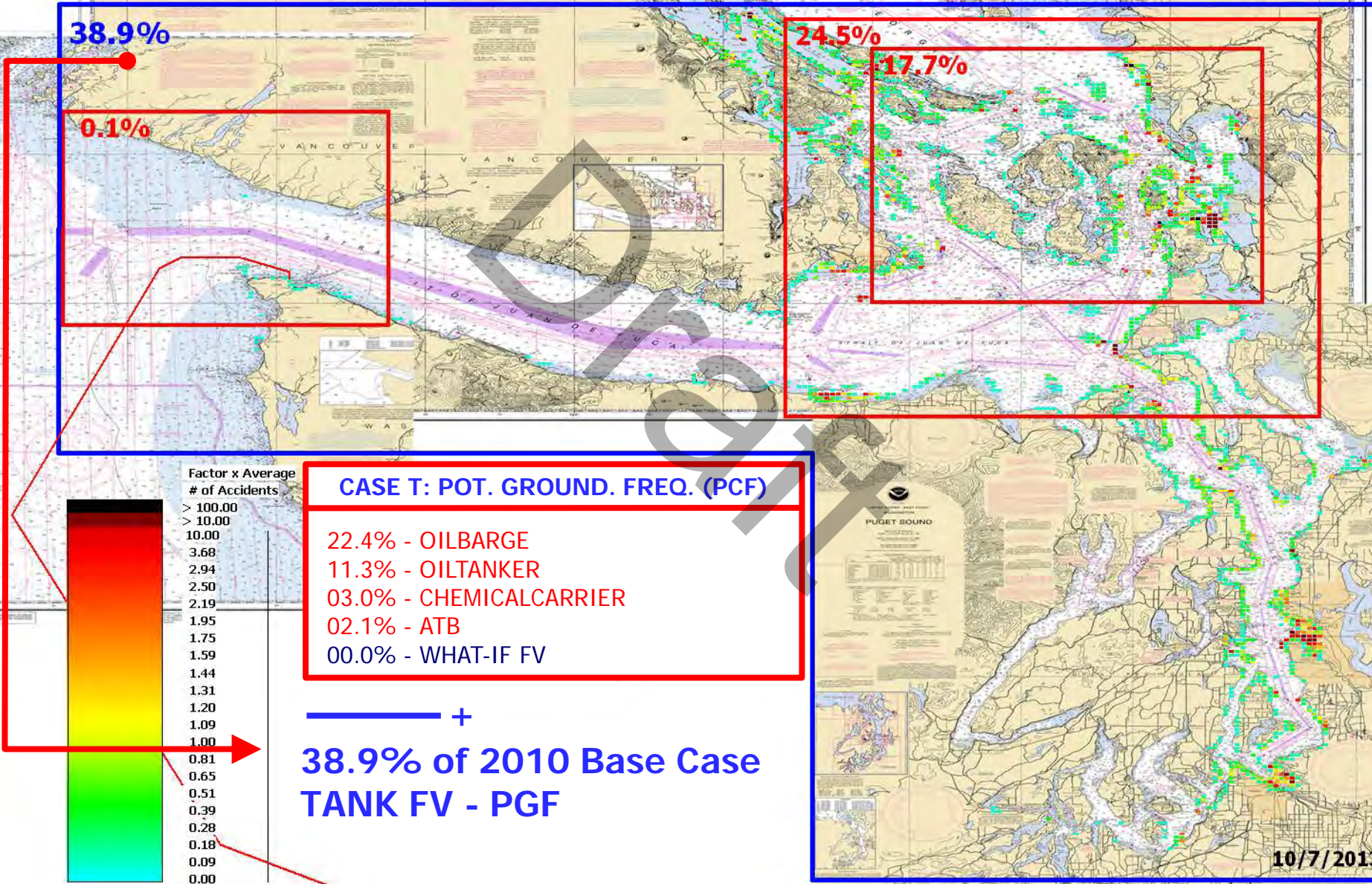
- 24.3% - OILBARGE
- 11.4% - OILTANKER
- 03.0% - CHEMICALCARRIER
- 02.1% - ATB
- 00.0% - WHAT-IF FV

— +
**40.8% of 2010 Base Case
 ALL FV - PGF**



T: BASE CASE TANK FV POTENTIAL GROUNDING FREQUENCY (PGF)

T: VTRA 2010 - GW 487- KM 348 - DP Cont. 67 and Bulk 348



38.9%

0.1%

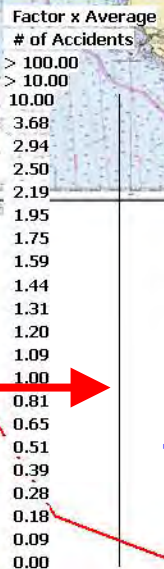
24.5%

17.7%

CASE T: POT. GROUND. FREQ. (PCF)

- 22.4% - OILBARGE
- 11.3% - OILTANKER
- 03.0% - CHEMICALCARRIER
- 02.1% - ATB
- 00.0% - WHAT-IF FV

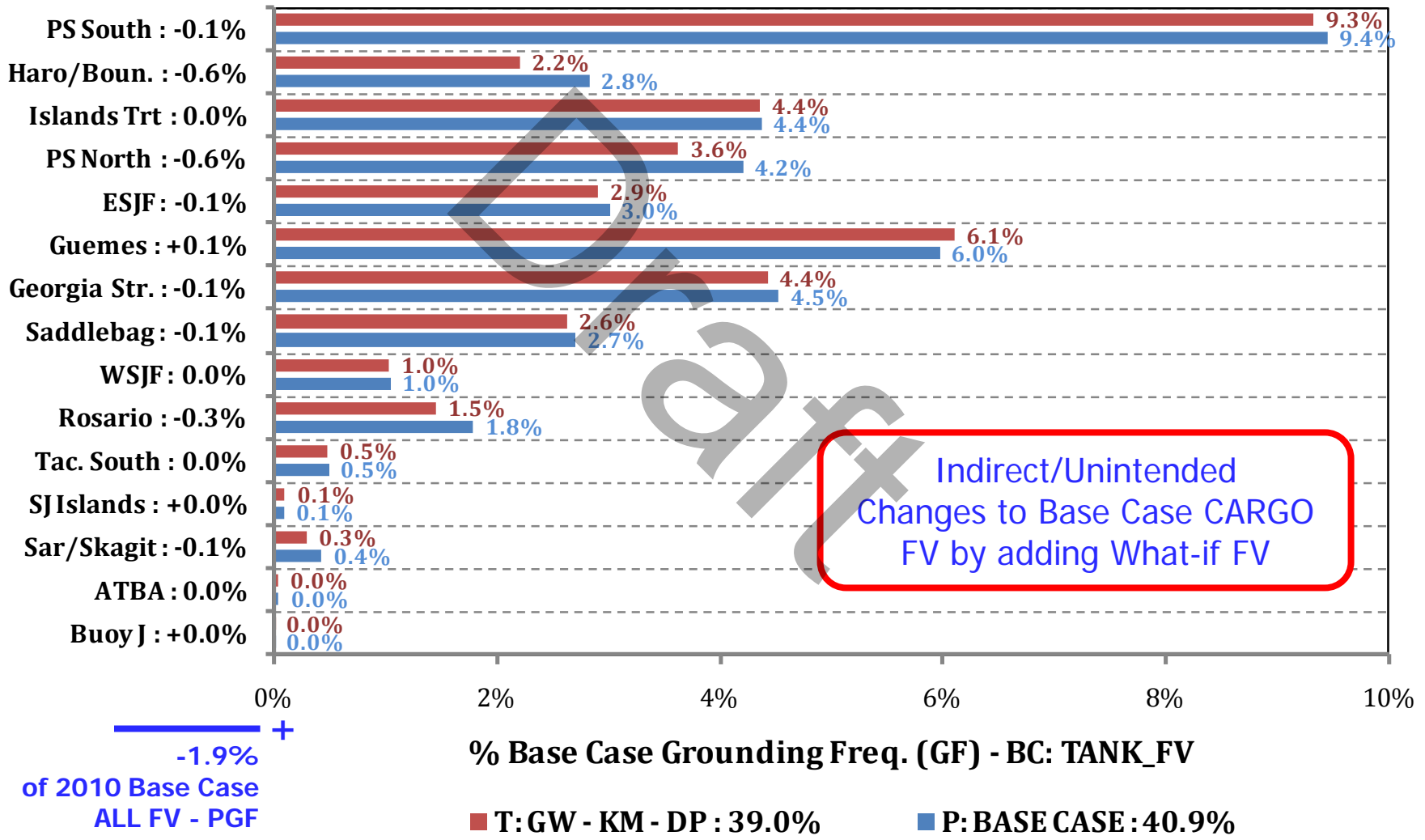
— +
38.9% of 2010 Base Case
TANK FV - PGF



WATERWAY LOCATION

Potential Grounding Freq. Comparison – TANK FV

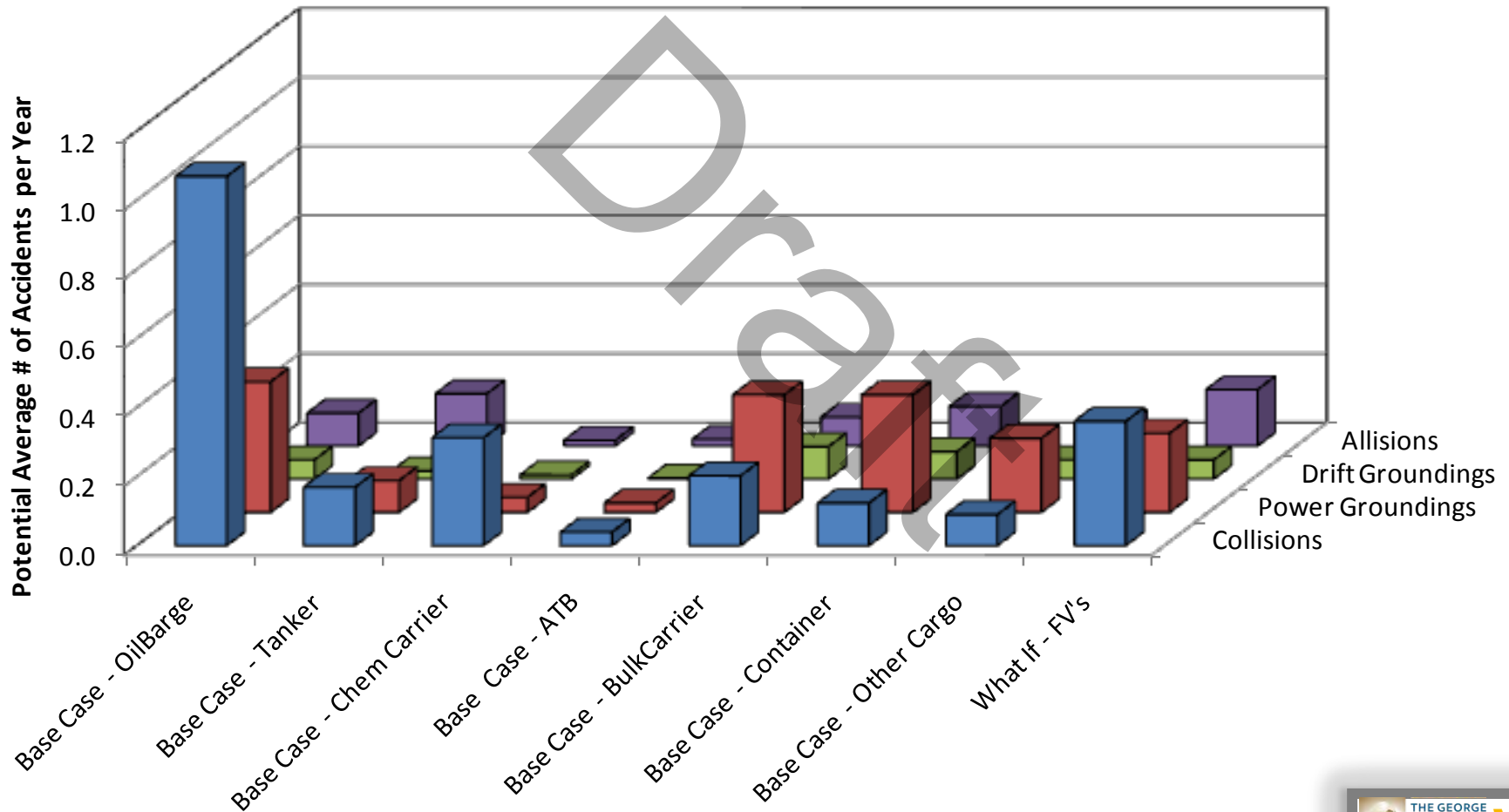
% Base Case Grounding Frequency - BC: TANK_FV



A TAXONOMY OF 2010 FOCUS VESSEL POTENTIAL ACCIDENT FREQUENCY AND ACCIDENT TYPE

CASE T: GW 487, KM 348, DP 348 and 67:

T - VTRA 2010 : Potential Average # of Accidents per Year



T - VTRA 2010 : Potential Average # of Accidents per Year					
Focus Vessel	Collisions	Power Groundings	Drift Groundings	Allisions	Total
Base Case - OilBarge	54.5%	25.5%	17.1%	17.3%	37.0%
Base Case - Tanker	8.6%	6.2%	7.1%	27.6%	10.1%
Base Case - Chem Carrier	15.9%	2.9%	3.6%	2.9%	8.9%
Base Case - ATB	2.0%	1.8%	1.0%	3.5%	2.1%
Base Case - All Tank FV's	81.1%	36.5%	28.8%	51.4%	58.0%
Base Case - BulkCarrier	10.3%	23.0%	28.5%	15.2%	16.7%
Base Case - Container	6.3%	22.9%	24.1%	20.8%	15.2%
Base Case - Other Cargo	4.6%	14.5%	17.1%	12.0%	9.9%
Base Case - All Cargo FV's	21.1%	60.4%	69.7%	48.1%	41.7%
Base Case - All FV's	102.2%	96.9%	98.4%	99.4%	99.8%
What If - FV's	18.4%	15.5%	16.8%	29.8%	18.7%
Total - Base Case + What- IF	120.6%	112.4%	115.2%	129.2%	118.5%

T - VTRA 2010 : Potential Average # of Accidents per Year					
Focus Vessel	Collisions	Power Groundings	Drift Groundings	Allisions	Total
Base Case - OilBarge	1.07	0.38	0.06	0.09	1.60
Base Case - Tanker	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.15	0.44
Base Case - Chem Carrier	0.31	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.38
Base Case - ATB	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.09
Base Case - All Tank FV's	1.59	0.54	0.09	0.28	2.51
Base Case - BulkCarrier	0.20	0.34	0.09	0.08	0.72
Base Case - Container	0.12	0.34	0.08	0.11	0.66
Base Case - Other Cargo	0.09	0.21	0.06	0.07	0.43
Base Case - All Cargo FV's	0.41	0.89	0.23	0.26	1.80
Base Case - All FV's	2.00	1.44	0.32	0.54	4.31
What If - FV's	0.36	0.23	0.06	0.16	0.81
Total - Base Case + What- IF	2.36	1.66	0.38	0.71	5.11

